

**Border Outpost-ko rikna gita man·chigimin a·ani gimin songsalni
bidingo ra·chimonge ma·sie ra·ani Social Impact Assessment Report ba
Songnokna ongbagnigippa kamrangko am'sandiani
Tungrurchur, South West Garo Hills, Meghalaya.**



Meghalaya Institute of Governance
Lumpyngngad Cottage, Bishop Cotton Road, Shillong- 793001
Phone No.: 0364-2505977, Email: migshillong@gmail.com

Meghalaya Institute of Governance (MIG)-ni gimin Talatchengani

Meghalaya Institute of Governance (MIG) ko bikotani ara MBDA ni mingsa nama dakchakani chol tarie ongimin onga, jeo miksonganiko sandirikite, bak rana aro nama sason ko tangdoatani onga, chongmotan Meghalaya Sorkari ming bakrimme plak songnokni manderang, aro songna onkangge kagippa dolrang, aro antangari chalaigipa manderangan namgippa sasono kam kaani bewal onga.

Meghalaya Sorkarini ongimmin bil aro notice o pangchake :-

“Sub Section (1) of Section 4 of the Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 (No. 30 of 2013)”.... dongimmin niam gita Meghalaya Sorkarini- Department of Revenue & Disastermanagement an MIG na ia sandirikitani kamko ka'na pakwataha. (**vide Notification No RDA.67/2013/120, dated 24th June 2015**)

Dongimmin SIA TEAM:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) Pa. A.B.S. Swer, OSD, MIG | (Team Leader) |
| 2) Pa. Daniel Ingty , Director, NRM | (OSD, SIA, Tura) |
| 3) Ma. Naphi Kharkongor, MIG | (SIA Programme Associate Research) |
| 4) Ma. Andrina M. Marak, MIG | (SIA Programme Associate) |
| 5) Tra. Sillingchi G. Monin | (SIA Worker) |
| 6) Tra Elicebond K. Sangma | (SIA Worker) |
| 7) Te Raju Boro | (SIA Worker)m |

Parakani Bilsa: March, 2018

Parakatani

Ia bonkamgipa SIA aro SIMP ni amsandigimmin report rangara a'a nokgipa, BSF ni officer rang aro un baksana sepangbatgipa songni nokma rangoniko manaha. Ia project ni chugimik che'em che'em uiatanirangko Deputy Commissioner office Ampati, South West Garo Hills oniko manaha.

Ia Social Impact Assessment aro Social Impact Management Plan an, SIA ni bonkamgipa report o sandie nirokani, kumong nangrime golpoani, mongsonggipa singanirangko aro manderangna jinma o agangrike matchotataha.

Officer on Special Duty,
Meghalaya Institute of Governance,
Shillong.



Meghalaya Institute of Governance

Lumpynggad Cottage, Bishop Cotton Road, Shillong- 793001
Phone No.: 0364-2505977, Email: migshillong@gmail.com

Contents

Meghalaya Institute of Governance (MIG)-ni gimin Talatchengani	i
Parakatani	ii
Contents	iii
List of Tables	v
List of Figures (Noksarangni list)	v
Abbreviations	v
Kan'dike mangope am'sandianirang	vi
Skanggipa bak (1): Talatchengani	1
Nengnikanirangko talatani	1
Project-ni miksongani	5
Tungrurchur BOPni gadangko Composite BOP ba nambata gadangona radoatna ba tangdoatna.	5
Project-ni biap	5
Project-ni biapko talatani	5
A'ani Nokgipa.....	6
Project ni nanganirang.....	6
Gnigipa bak (2): ui.na sandianiniamrang	7
Primary Data (Mong'songgipa)	7
Reconnaissance Field Survey- kan'dik sengsotgipa am'sandichengani.....	7
A'a nokgipa/jakkalna sienggipa rangming agangrikani (Stakeholder Consultation)	7
Biapni gimin talate chimongsogimin seanirang:	8
Jinma baksa uie talgrik agangrikna tomdakani (Public Hearing)	8
Sandigiminko talatpe'ani (Data Processing & Analysis)	8
Bak III: Stakeholder Consultation a'a nokgipa aro jakkalna sienggipa rangming agantalgrikani	9
A'a nokgipa aro jakkalna sienggipa rang baksa singsandianiko aro agantalgrikani indake (kamao ongimin gita) ongangaha	9
BSF Asst. Commandant, 26 Battalion, Tungrurchurni ming agantalgrikani:	9
Tungrurchur-ni VDP Shri Noor Islam, South West Garo Hills District ming agantalgrikani.	9
Bak IV: Jinmana ui'atani (Public Hearing)	11
BAK V: Mongsonggipa Sandiemananirang (Major Findings)	14
A'a-ni gadang (Type of Land)	14

A'ani Nokgipa (Land ownership)	14
A'ako jakalani aro biapona sokangani (Use and Access to Land).....	14
Project-ni a'sel nengnikaniko man'gipa nokdangrang (Project Affected Families)	14
Seokgimin biapni palo dingtang biap ni gimin (Alternate place for the project).....	14
Re'a doani ramarang (Roads and Transport)	15
Chiko manani chol (Water Sources)	15
Bisarang aro Mechikmarang (Children and Women)	15
Toromni gita aro songni dakbewal rangni gita biapni gamchatani (Places of religious and cultural importance)	15
Simsaksoani, Dosdakani aro Dakgrik dingrikani (Safety, Crime and Violence).....	15
Cha'aniko simsake donani (Food Security).....	15
Nengnikako aro galchipako mangipa dolrang (Affected or Vulnerable groups)	15
Simsake jakkale janggitangani cholrang (Economic and Livelihood Activities)	16
Bak VI: Jinma dongenggipa manderangni nanggrikaniko komiatna tarisoani (Social Impact Mitigation Plan)	23
Sandianirangko kandike talatani	23
Chelchakna, komiatna aro on'anirangko dakani niamrang.....	24
Donpiltai niamrang	24
Nambatatani niamrang	24
Songni nokni nangrimani niamrang	24
Samtangtangko rakkiani niamrang.....	24
Gipinrang.....	25
Bibliography	25
Annexure 1. MIG-ko Sandirikkitaniko dakna Uiatsoani.	27
Annexure 2. Border Outpost-ko Tungrurchur biapo bimang ongatnagita uiatsoani.	28
Annexure 3. Public Hearing ba jinma tomanio dongpagipa manderang-ni bumingrang.	29

List of Tables

Table 1Project-ni namgnigipa aro namgijagipa aselrangko tosusaani.....	17
Table 2 Nengnikanirangko talatani.....	23

List of Figures (Noksarangni list)

No table of figures entries found.

Abbreviations

MIG	-	Meghalaya Institute of Governance
NRM	-	Natural Resource Management
BSF	-	Border Security Force
BOP	-	Border Outpost
BP	-	Boundary Pillar
BSF	-	Border Security Force
FGD	-	Focus Group Discussion
HH	-	Households
KII	-	Key Informant Interview
MHA	-	Ministry of Home Affairs
PAF	-	Project Affected Family
SIA	-	Social Impact Assessment
TOR	-	Terms of Reference

Kan'dike mangope am'sandianirang

Meghalaya a'doko sason kagipana on'gimin kam jean songsul noksul ni gimin sandie nion Tungrurchur, South West Garo Hills, a'dokko jako rana gita janapaha jedakode BSF rangni donggimin **Border Outpost** ko Meghalaya-ni sorkarini jak-o tangdoataniko dakna mangen. A'dokni grogipengara 6046.00 Sq.m (4B-2K-12L) bigha ni gita donga.

Ia projectni miksonganide dongenggipa BSF/BOPko sima ariko bariate gitalgipa sima ariona tangdoatani ong'a. Ia gitalgipa sima ariko bariatani BSFni manderangna dongtobate, kraabate aro jakkaltobate songdong a'chana miksongani ong'a. Ia a'ani gadangara a'bri aro a'kawe gnanggipa biap ong'a aro wilwilao songni manderang a'a game chatokenga.

SIA ni Meghalaya a'dokko sason ka'gipa jean a'dokko jak-o ra'achim, uan (Key Informant Interview) talate on'an baksa agangrikani rangko dakangaha. Key Informant Interview (KII) ko a'a nokgipa aro BSF ni manderang baksa singa sananiko ongataha. Tungrurchur ni Village Defence Party (VDP) songni dol aro BSFni 26 Battalion ni Assistant Commandant baksa talate agangrikaniko ba singgrikaniko ongataha.

MIG ni dongimin dol (SIA) ia BSFna ra'dapna sienggipa a'ani bidingo 20th Novemberni ding'tangmancha dongimin salo jinmao tomaniko ba Public Hearingko Tungrurchur songo (SWGJ District) ongataha. Tomaniko dilgipa Smt Florina Boro MCS, EAC Ampati, aro dongpagiparangara Smt Beronica R. Marak Consultant NRM, Shri Om Prakash Yadav, BSF representative, Headman Shri Julfikar Ali, songni manderang aro SIA dolni dongmitingo ongataha. Tomaniko rimchaksoani katarangchi abachengaha uni jamano SIA-ni report rangko Bengali kusikchi poraianiko dakaha.

Smt Florina Boro, MCS aro Smt Beronica R. Marak, Consultant, NRM, BOP aro SIA-ni bidingo kandike uiatanirangko onangaha. A'a nokgiparangni tarigimin lists ko sorkarini gita dingtangmancha notice aro uiatsoaniko ongatgen aro uni gisepon, a'a nokgiparangni jegalani

dongode kangna ba jegalna man'gen. Uamang agandapangaha BOP-ko tangdoatani songna nokna namgniko rabagen. Bon'kame a'a nokgiparangko mitelpilaniko dakangaha maina uamang kusi ongbe'e sorkarina namdapatna tangdoatna kam ko kana a'a rangko onaha.

Skanggipa bak (1): Talatchengani

Notification No.RDA.13/2017/24 Dated Shillong 10th July, 2017-o pangchake Border Outpost-ko Tungruchur, South West Garo Hills District-o Social Impact Assestment-ko ba am'sandianiko kamko ka'nagita MIG donataha. Ia BSFni BOP ko dal'dapataniara wilwila'o song nokni manderangna aro a'a nokgiparangna ongbagni namgni ba nengnikani pilakko am'sandie sandichimongani ong'a.

Department of Border Management ko Ministry of Home Affairsni ninga'o 2004 ni Januaryo a'bachengataha aro uni dingtangmancha miksonganiara International ni a'a aro sima arirango donggipa a'arangko simsake rakkina/warachakna aro Border Area Development Programmeni kam rangko ka'na aro sima arirango tik dake donani ong'a. Border Management-ni Department sima ariko naljokke rakkina gita aro a'songni sima ario nanga rikanirango rikna gita bang'a kamrangko a'bachengataha. Sima arirango name nirokanian mongsongbatgipa a'songni nama chelchakani ong'a.

Nengnikanirango talatani

India aro Bangladesh songrangni gisepo ro'begipa International sima ari ong'a, aro uni roara 4,156 km (2,582 mile) donga. Ian a'gilsak gimiko bongagipa ro'batsranggipa ong'a aro uni gisepo Meghalaya adokni manpagipa sima ari 443 km (275 miles) donga. Indo Bangladesh sima ario niam gri ariko napbadrakani kamrang aro niam gri Bangladesh-oni India-ona katbaniko champengsimsakaniara dalbegipa kam aro ra'biani ong'a. Ua biaprango songni manderang namen jelbra jelsua aro bang'a gama ge'ani bagan barirang koba manderangara a'mal aro simani bonkamgipa rikamona kingking dakenga.

India a'songni a'mal simarangko simsakchampeng aro nirokanio nengnikanirangara mongsongbatgipa nengnikanirangara: Sima ari batsotdrae kenatanirang, napsrukdraanirang

silchidare rabbitgiparangni sriksrik sima ari batanganirang, pekgipa samrang aro silchi dare srik srik palanirang, niam gri katnapbae donganirang etc. A'songni sima ariko niroknagita dingtangmancha dongimin aro bil ongimin ara Department of Border Management ong'a.

Ia department jean ministry of Home Affairs ni ningao onga, dingtangmancha pilak International land (A'songni a'mal aro simina) aro coastal border (dongimin chiga aro chibima rangko masigimin a'malni dip aro simina) ko nirok simsakna gita dongimin kamrangara:-

Nambate simsakchampengna gita rama jalangko tariani, pakma dewalirangko pilak a'mal siminarango rikdapani aro mangrakatani, walni somairango bilakgipa aro tengbatsranggipa light aro current rangko tariani uandake sal aro wal rango simsakchampengsoani ong'a.

BOP jean BSF rangni mongsongbatgipa kam ka'chakani biap onga aro un baksana a'songni International sima-ario ong'a obostarango niroke kam ka'na gita, geprak BOPna dingtangmancha pakwat uiatgimin biapko nirokna bilko onaha. BOP rangara sima-ariko batange niamko pegipa manderangko bilchi champengani, aro sima-ariko bade'e napdragiparangko, a'songni chelchakanina kamko ka'a. India aro Bangladeshni a'mal simina joljol giminkchi dam 1,011 border outpost rang gnang aro uarangko simsak champengsona gita ge 82 BSF battalion rangko donataha. Tosusae nigenchimode, Indo-Bangladesh border ni ning'ao BOP gesaoni geasaona chel'grikaniara Indo-Pakistan ni BOP gesaoni gesaona eng'grikaniara chelbata. Indo-Pakistan border ni BOP gegni gisepo chelgrikaniara 4-5 km onga indiba Indo-Bangladesh border ni BOP gegni gisepo chelgrikaniara 15-20 km donga. BOP rangni gisepo chelgrikaniko 3.5 km ona tangon komiatna miksongani ong'a. Ia miksonganiko chusokatna gita dingtangmancha India sorkari 2009 bilsio dam 509 BOP ko rikdap songdapaniko tik ka'aha. Indiba 2016 bilsio iako dam 422 BOP ko tik kaskaha. BOP rangni gisepo chel'grikaniko 3.5 km ona komiatani a'songko nirokani aro border o ong'enggipa kamrangna nangchongmotgipa ong'a. Uandake India aro Bangladesh ni a'mal

simina jolni songrango, manderangni jelbra jelsuani ko (2004 bilsio) toenianigita (gro gipeng) sq. km prakko sak 181 manderang gnang. Kari bilsini dingtangroroanichi aro chibima chi bana redap ongdapanirangchi aro uni kosako manderangni jelbrajelsuanichi dingtangmancha nengnikanirang bangbatrorobaenga. Aro ukon dingtangmancha “climate refugee” ineba agana.

Sorkarini miksongara dongenggipa BOP rangni gadangko “composite BOP” ba dalbata aro nambatgipa gadangona tangdoatna gita onga. A’songni dongenggipa 1,901 BOP rangni gisepon dam 422 rangde **Composite BOP** ni gadangni onga, indiba dongrikenggipa BOP rangde onkalgipa gadagnisan ongaia.

Composite BOP ni gadang ine masion dongchongmotna nanggiparangara:- sipai-jawan rangna dongchak tuchakna gita barrack nok dongna nanga, babils nok dongna nanga, mi cha'chakram biap dongna nanga, gari donchakani biap, generator na kuturi, Kaldik jean ki'chak subuchakani nok, office kachakani administrative nok, wireless kuturi, silchi dareko donchakram kuturi aro guli aro bom rangoni naljokna gita cement aro iron rod ni rikgimin nok ba bunker nok komigija ge'dok mang, aro mata bua rangko altue sanna bana gita sam-pat aro biaprang ko nangchongmota. Ia indakgipa gadangni BOP rangara, nambate nirokanio pangchake aro nambatgipa nanganirangko BSF manderangna ona je dakode uamang



Figure 1 Tungrurchu-o da'o dongenggipa BOP.

borderko nirokanio nambate dakchakgen. Amsandianigita da'oba Tungrurchur songni Boundary Pillar/rongteni dip number Pillar (BP) 1085/3S oni dipet BSFni BOP gesa gnang.

Project-ni miksongani

Tungrurchur BOPni gadangko **Composite BOP** ba nambata gadangona radoatna ba tangdoatna.

Project-ni biap

Ia biap-ara South West Garo Hills District ni Zikzak block-o ong'a aro Indo-Bangladesh Border-ni ningtugipa biap-o ong'a. Ia project ni biap Tungrurchur BOP, Beldoba songoni 2 kms rangni gita aro Mahendraganj BOP oni 2kms rangni gita ong'a

Project-ni biapko talatani

Indo-Bangladesh sima ari a'bri, chirikam aro a'palarigipa a'a ine aganna gita mangen. Meghalaya bak-o donggipa Indo-Bangladesh-ko bak gittam dake bak ka'na mangen. Ia Indo-Bangladesh sima ariko gipin sima ariko 1998-2008 ni bilsio International niam ko jarike zero point-oni 150 yards chele border fencing ba ari kaaniko dakaha. Ia biapko a'bri rara gipa biap ine agana mangen. Ia a'bri-ara a'sal ghangipa ong'a aro uno chonchongipa bol wa'arang donga. Ia Tungrurchur BOP-ona dakanggipa rama jeon BSF Battalion-ko songe donaha, ia ningachina dakbagipa ramarang main road-na bate nambatja aro ia ramarangko namdapatna gita mangen.

Ia biap-o gesa BOP dongmanaha aro ia project-ni biap-o sepangbatsranggipa songrangara Kukurmua aro Tungichar ong'a, uni gimin song gipin biap-o songdong a'achaani kata nakatja. Ia songrangara Tungrurchur BOP-oni 1km oni 3 km ni gita chelgrika. Sandie nianio, Tungrurchur ni donggimin BOPni wilwilao ge'a gamaniko dakenga.

Ia rikdapna miksonggipa biapara Indo-Bangladesh-ni a'mal siminao apatal akaweo donggipa biapo ong'a aro uno manderangni songdongchakani rang dongja.

A'ani Nokgipa

Sorkarini rana miksonggipa biapni a'a nokgipara Shri. Noor Islam Lt. AfaruddinSK ni depante ong'achim, Shri Chandu SK aro Abdul Kalek ni ong'a, jeon gro gipeng 6046.00 square meter ba 0.273 bigha donga.

Project ni nanganirang

Ia sima ariko nirokgipani miksonganiara a'songna chelchakaniko on'a jean bobilrangni a'dam dakanioniko champenga aro niamko rakina mana.

Gnigipa bak (2): ui.na sandianiniamrang

SIA –Unit ni chanchie am'sandiani rang pilakkon che'em che'em talata. Ia niam ara dingtangmancha biap mingprakni aro ongenggipa obosta mingprakkon talata. Iano batanggimin ong'a obostarangkoba singsandie rakia, badita dolrang donga, see rakigimin (data) aro noksa baksa talatanirang iarangko rakia.

Primary Data (Mong'songgipa)

Sandirikkitaniko dakgipa dol, Nokma Shri Noor Islam (VDP) aro BSF ni Officer baksa Tungrurchur songo agangrikaniko dakaha. Dingtangmancha donsogimin singanirangko dakaha aro mikangchak nanganirangko singanirangkoba dakaha Sandiani a'bao adita kobor rangko chimonganiko dakaha. Kamao segimin talatgimin singanirangko dakangaha.

Reconnaissance Field Survey- kan'dik sengsotgipa am'sandichengani

A'bachengo biap nianiko dakchengaha. Projectni gita niksamsoe ongba gni namgni aro nengnikani rangko talbate masisonagita kragipa singani aro tosusansirangko tarie donsoaha. Projectni nanganirangko sing'sandiaha aro maikai project-ko abachenggen ine sandianiko dakaha, BOP ko tangdoatna Tungrurchur a'dokko ra.aha. Uandake biap ko skanggipa sengsote nigopchenge, nambate talbate masiangna gita gadangni singanirangko tariangaha.

A'a nokgipa/jakkalna sienggipa rangming agangrikani (Stakeholder Consultation)

A'a nokgipa/jakkalna sienggipa rangming agan golpo grike aro bimchipe singsandianiko dakrongachi projectni gimin talbatna mana. Singsandiani aro agantalgrikanirangko a'a nokgipa rangming, Village Defence Party rangming aro 26 Battalion Tungruchurni Assistant Commandant ming ongataha.

Iani miksonganira, song nokgiparang ba aganchakgipa rang jedakode antangtangni uianiko ba chanchianiko project-ni gimin aganpana chol onngen.

Biapni gimin talate chimongsogimin seanirang:

Sandi rikkitgipa dolrang, projectni biapo nanganirangko masina gita Ampati DC Office chi sandi nirokaniko aro nipiltaianiko dakchengaha. Nipiltaianiko dakon project-ni pangchakaniko uie rana manaha. Biapni gimin talate chimongsogimin seanirangko singsandie mananio jekai project-ni chugimik dingtang dingtang chimongani, songko mesokgipa noksa aro a-a nokgipa rangni gimin chugimik masia niko Deputy Commissioner's Office Ampati South West Garo Hillls-oniko manaha.

Jinma baksa uie talgrik agangrikna tomdakani (Public Hearing)

Jinma baksa tomanio pilaknan kraa nangagita gimikko talatani aro uiatani kamko 20th November 2017-o Tungrurchur Nokma ni noko South West Garo Hills District, Meghalaya-o ong'ataha.

Sandigiminko talatpe'ani (Data Processing & Analysis)

Biapchi re-e sing'sandie mangimin rangko sulsul dake tarie donaha aro tale uiataha.

Bak III: Stakeholder Consultation a'a nokgipa aro jakkalna sienggipa rangming agantalgrikani

A'a nokgipa aro jakkalna sienggipa rang baksa singsandianiko aro agantalgrikani indake (kamao ongimin gita) ongangaha

BSF Asst. Commandant, 26 Battalion, Tungrurchurni giming agantalgrikani:

Tungurchur-o dongenggipa 26 Battalion-ni BSF Asst. Commandant baksa golpoe man'sogimin kobor rangni gita-

- Border fencing ba simina ariko kana skang, namgijagipa kamrang jekai cha'uani, matchu matmarangko cha'uani, aro borderko batange niamko pe'ani obostarang bangrongachim.
- BOP ko mangrak tang'dobataniko ongatna nangnikani gnang jedakode mande skani gisepo name donganiko rakkiangani, border ong'enggipa obostarangko nirokani, songba biaponi kosako bil man'a aro onggiya namgijagipa kamrangko nirokani unbaksana uno dongenggipa kam ka'enggipa manderangni janggi tanganiko namdapatna.
- A'ako jakkalanio maming namgiya ba onggiya kamrangko ba ongnirangko songni nokni manderangna rabajawa.

Tungrurchur-ni VDP Shri Noor Islam, South West Garo Hills District ming agantalgrikani.

10th October 2017-o Tungrurchur-ni member of Village Defence Party (VDP) baksa mongsonggipa sing'ani aro agangrikanirangko dakaha. Ia a'a mande sakgittamni ong'a ine VDP Noor Islam aganaha jeni gro gipengara 6046.00 sq metersni gita ong'a. agangrikani jamano ia masianirang ongkataha:

- Ua projectna miksunggipa biapo BSF ni BOP dongmanaha aro uni wilwila jolo gea gamnirangkoba songni game cha'giparang dakenga.
- Seok miksunggimin biapo darangba nok rike songdongkuja.
- Border Outpost-ko dakna skang on·sogimin project-na seokgipa biapo ge·a gamaniko dakchengahachim. Sorkari ua a·ana gamanirangko chugimik on·jagenchimode a·a nokgiparangna nengnikanirangko ra·bagen maina ua a·ako ge·a gamanichisa uamangna janggi tangani chol ong·engachim.
- BSF ni BOP ko mangrak taridapanichi Bangladeshoni bobil dolrang aro chau-meku rangni napgniko champengsoani onngen. Uni gimin BSF ming songni manderang bimchipe kakket onge bakrimode pilak niamgri onggija kamrangko champengsona aro dokpengsona mangen.
- BOP-ko tangdoatna, sorkari aro BSF–ni bakrime tangdoatna kam ka·anirangko nanga. Bini aganani gitade, ua biapo bangbata sipairangko nangdapengachim.
- Bini aganani gita, sorkari aro BSF rangba song nokko silroto namdaporo aro tangdoatano nirokna nanga aro nangani somoio dakchakaniko border sambao dongenggipa songrangna on·a nanga.

Bak IV: Jinmana ui'atani (Public Hearing)



Figure 2Tungrurchur-o Jinma na ui'atani ba Public Hearing

Meghalaya Institute of Governance, 2017 ni November 20 tarik-o Tungrurchur songo a'a ko jakalani aro Border Outpost ko tangdoatani bidingo jinmana ui'ataniko ongataha.

Tombibonganiko Nokma ni nok-o

somai 11 am-o ong'ataha. India-ni sorkari, Ministry of Rural Development-ni on'gimin gita Social Impact Assessment-ko ma'siani niam: Right to Fair Compensation aro Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013-ni ning'ao ong'a.

Ia programme-ko Smt. Florina Boro MCS, EAC Ampati, Smt. Beronica R. Marak, Consultant, Natural Resource Management, Shri Om Prakash Yadav, BSF representative, Nokma Shri. Julfikar Ali, songni nokni manderang aro SIA dolni member-ni dongmitingo ong'ataha. Meeting-ko rimchaksoani katachi abachenge aro SIA-ni report ko Bengali kusikchi porainganiko dake a'bachengangaha.

India sorkar-ni ningao donggipa niam, Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013-o pangchake ra'gatgipa project BOP aro SIA-ko masie ra'ani bidingo Smt. Florina Boro MCS, kandike talataniko dakangaha. Report-o pangchake gimik gimang a'a nokgipa

sak bri donga indiba name sandie talani jamano a'a na biming mingmanchagipa nokgipa sak gittamsan ong'a. Ua list-o donggipa bimingrangna sorkarini senggnang uiataniko on'gen aro a'a nokgipani kosako jegalanirang dongode jegalaniko dakna man'gen. Indakgipa ongnirang ong'na nangode sorkarini department-rang je dakna nangarangko nangnikani kri dake on'gen.

Smt. Beronica R. Marak, BOP aro BOP-ko tangdoatani maikai songna nokna namgniko ra'bagen, uarangni gimin kandike talataniko dakangaha. Ua an'tangni kusi onganiko mesoke songni a'a nokgiparangko gongbe'e aro kusi ongbe'e a'a-rangko sorkarina namdapatani kamrangko ka'angna on'anina mitelbeaha.

Tungrurchur-o dao dongenggipa BOP bilsa 1975-oni Mahendraganj Checkpost-ni ning'ao dongenga ine Nokma, Shri. Julfikar Ali aganaha. Seokgimin biap-oniko uamang skango 800 kilograms mi ko bilsianti bisongni mi a'pal oniko manronga ine ua agandapangaha. Uni gimin, ia pilakkon chanchianio ra'e proper compensation ba name krae on'na gamna nanganirangko on'china ua concerned Authority-o mol'molaniko dakaha.

Shri. Noor Islam (a'a nokgipa) aganaha, sorkari ia project-na a'a-ko nangdapode uamang on'na gongaigen ine. Indiba, ua sorkari-ko ra'gimin a'a-na chugimik compensation-rangko onchina molmolaha.

Shri. Sekendar Ali, jean ua songo songdonggipa aro teacher saksa ongachim, rakgipa niam aro nirokanirangko donchina aganaha maina ua songo banga namgija kamrang jekai cha'uani, cha'u sruke bading chiwalani, matma matchuko cha'uani aro banga indakgipa obostarang ongbe'a ine aganaha. Ua skangni BSF camp rangni gimin

aganaaniko dakangaha. A'bachengo BSF camp-ko tarina biap dongjachim uni gimin ua bilsa 5, 1975 oni 1980-ona uamangna camp tarie dongna on'aha. Uni jamano, songni manderang a'a nokgiparang baksa nangrime dao dongenggipa a'a-ko Border Outpost-ko tarina kumonge on'aha.

Shri. Chandu Sheikh (a'a nokgipa) ba gipin a'a nokgiparanggita sorkari a'a-ko nangdapode antangni a'a-ko on'na mangel ine aganaha. Indiba, sorkari gitcam compensation-rangko matchotatchengna nanggen. Tungrurchur-o rikgipa Border Outpost na a'a on'gipana ua maming compensation-ko sorkarioniko mansokuja ine ua agandapangaha.

BAK V: Mongsonggipa Sandiemananirang (Major Findings)

Ka'mao mesokgiparangara SIA dolni songrangona re'e agangrike sandirikoteming poraie man'gimin rang ong'a:

A'a-ni gadang (Type of Land)

A'a apsan ong'a aro ge'e game cha'na namgipa biap ong'a.

A'ani Nokgipa (Land ownership)

Ia a'a sakgittam manderangni ong'a.

A'ako jakalani aro biapona sokangani (Use and Access to Land)

Ia biap ona altue sokna gita chol donga aro a'ako man'nagipara maming champengani gri gimiknan choligipa a'a ong'a. Iako nikanio, man'nagipa a'a-o ge'e game chagipa biap donga.

Project-ni a'sel nengnikaniko man'gipa nokdangrang (Project Affected Families)

Songni nokdangrangna ba sepangjolo donggipa nokdangrangna ia project maming dakgipa neng'nikanirangko ra'baja.

Biapo nokrik nokdakgimin rangni gimin (Structures to be affected)

Ua miksonggipa biapo maming nokrik nokdakgiminrang dongja.

Seokgimin biapni palo dingtang biap ni gimin (Alternate place for the project)

Ia BOP-na seok- basegimin biapara banga dingtangdingtang biaprangni gisepo altue sokna mangipa, kengnirangoni naljokbatgipa nambatgipako base'e simsake seokgimin biap ong'a. Uni gimin ia biapan projectna krabatsranggipa biap ong'a.

Re'a doani ramarang (Roads and Transport)

Sokchenggipa rama Mahendraganj-oni nangdima jean 2 km ong'a. Iana agreba Nandichar BOP oni main road ona nangdimegipa rama gnang jean namen namja aro retoja indiba ua sorokko taridapna cholranggnang.

Chiko manani chol (Water Sources)

Chirangko manani maming champengani rang dongja.

Bisarang aro Mechikmarang (Children and Women)

Biapo BSF BOP ongbanichi bisarangna aro me'chikrangna maming kengni dongjawa.

Toromni gita aro songni dakbewal rangni gita biapni gamchatani (Places of religious and cultural importance)

Project-ni dongimin biapni sepango toromni gita aro songni dakbewalrangnigita maming jajrengani dongjawa.

Simsaksoani, Dosdakani aro Dakgrik dingrikani (Safety, Crime and Violence)

Village Defence Party (VDP) aro BSF-ni manderang baksa agan ma'sigrikani gitade, Indo-Bangladesh Border-o floodlight baksa ari kaani ja'mano cha'uani a'selrang aro bosturangko cha'u sruke watanirang namen komiaha. Indiba gisepo matma matchurangko cha'u sruke watatani obostarang dongkuenga.

Cha'aniko simsake donani (Food Security)

Ia seokgimin a'a simsake dongimin cha'anirangna maming nengnikanirang dongjawa.

Nengnikako aro galchipako mangipa dolrang (Affected or Vulnerable groups)

Ua biap-o Muslim jat ni manderang bang'bate donga. Ia a'a ko jakalanio iano songdonggiparangna maming namgijaniko ra'bajawa.

Simsake jakkale janggitangani cholrang (Economic and Livelihood Activities)

Songni manderangni mongsonggipa simsake janggi tangani cholrangara ge'e game cha'anirangan onga. Mongsongbate bagan bari dakanichi tangka paisanirangko man'na. Tungrurchur ni bangbata manderang salanti hajira ka'a aro mitam manderang sorkari office-o kagiparang onga aro mitam manderang sepanggipa songrangchi re'e kam sandie ka'a.

Table 1 Project-ni namgnigipa aro namgijagipa aselrangko tosusaani

Sl. No	Nengnikanirang	Namgipa ong'anirang			Namgijagipa ong'anirang			Agandapani
		A'bachengo rikanirang	Rikanirang	Rikmiting ba dakmiting	A'bachengo rikanirang	Rikanirang	Rikmiting ba dakmiting	
1.	A'a-ko jakalani	-X-	-X-	-X-	A'a-ko man'ani cholrangko gimaata	A'a-ko man'ani cholrangko gimaata	A'a-ko man'ani cholrangko gimaata	Ge'bringipa ge'a gamanirang dontongahaode Janggi tangani cholrang bonanggen maina banga manderang ge'a gamanio pangchake janggi tanga
2.	Project-ni a'sel nengnikanirangko man'giparang	A'a-ko gima'atanin a Tangkachi gamanirang	Rikani somoi-o kam ko on'ani	Project-ko bimang ong'atani somoio kamko on'ani	-X-	A'dokko nosto ka'gipa	-X-	-X-
3.	Daka rikani	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	Seokgimin a'a-o maming rika dakanirang dongja

4.	Re'a doani ramarang	-X-	-X-	Dongimin ramako namdapatna i	-X-	-X-	-X-	Sorokni bimang alamala namkala. Sorokko namdapatna aro re'a doaniko namdapatna man'gen ine kadonga
5.	Chi	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	Project-na seokgimin biap-o chi ko man'ani cholrang dongja
6.	Cha'ramna namgipa samsiarigipa a'a	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	Maming nengnikani dongjawa
7.	Bijoliko on'ani	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	Dakmiting rikmiting somoio bijoli-chi nengnikan irangko man'ani	-X-	Floodlight-rangko tekanichi sambajolni nokrangna champengsoani aro simsakaniko on'a
8.	Sanna	-X-	-X-	BOP health	-X-	-X-	-X-	Composite BOP-ni design-o medical ba gnang

	banani cholrang			centre- oniko songni nokni manderangn a nambata sana banani cholrangko man'gen				jean songni manderangna sana banani aro nirokani chol onge dakchakaniko on'gen
9.	Ski'e on'ani ba ski'e ra'ani biap	-x-	-x-	-x-	-x-	-x-	-x-	-x-
10	Mechikmara ng aro bi'sarang	-x-	-x-	Mechikmar ang aro bi'sarangna chu'gimik nirokani	-x-	Dakmiting rikmiting somoio namgijagi pa a'dimuran g mechikma	-x-	-x-

						rang aro bi'sarangni be'n bimangna namgijagi pa sabisi rangko on'a.		
11.	Galchipako mangipa jatrang	-X-	Kam ka'ani cholrang	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	Dakmiting rikmiting somoio kam ko man'ani cholrang
13.	Olakiani biap	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-
14.	Sigiminko so'ani ba gopani biap	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-
15.	Simsaksoani, Dosdakani aro Dakgrik	-X-	-X-	Nambate naljokani niamrangko	-X-	-X-	-X-	Nambate naljokatani niamrangko rakianichi sima ario a'sel ong'anirangko naljoke rakia

	dingrikani			rakiode biapko naljoke rakigen				
16.	Skangni dakbewalko jarikgipa biap	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-
17.	Cha'aniko simsake donani	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-
18.	Jakalronggi pa bostuko man'ani cholrang	-X-	-X-	Bol wa.ako ge'taiani	Sam bol rangko gima'atani	-X-		BOP-ni porongronggipa biap-o bol wa'arangko ge'na nanga
19.	Anti cha'ram biap	-X-	Mahendr aganj-o anti cha'aniko	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-

			daktaiani					
20.	Nie rona tarigipa biap	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-
21.	Kam-ko on'ani	-X-	Rikmitin g somoio songni mandera ngna kam ko on'ani	-X-	-X-	A'palni manderan gna aro bi'sarangn a kam ka'ani cholko on'ani	-X-	A'songni aro a'dokni kam kagiparangna dongimin niam-o pangchake kam kagiparangko tik onge nirokani
22.	Man'ani gadang	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-	-X-

Bak VI: Jinma dongenggipa manderangni nanggrikaniko komiatna tarisoani (Social Impact Mitigation Plan)

Meghalaya Institute of Governance jean state-ni mongsonggipa SIA-ni bak ong'a, Social Impact Mitigation Plan-ko tariaha, jeon negative social impacts-ko komiatna gita tariaha aro uan RFCTLAAR Act, 2013 ni gita ia a'ako jakkalanio Border Outpost-ko tangdoatanina ong'a. Ia SIMP-o chugimik neng'nikgiparangko komiatani, nirokani aro institution-ni niamrangko, project-ni design-o tariani, rikkaniko tariengon maiba songsalna nengnikaniko ra'bajanagita projectko taria.

Sandianirangko kandike talatani

- Sak 3 a'a nokgiparang.
- Seokgimin a'ao dongenggipa BOP-ko composite BOP ona tangdoatani ong'a
- Seokgimin a'ao mande nokrang dongkuja indiba ge'a gamaniko ua biapo dakenga.
- Dingtang dingtang me'su samjakrangko ua a'ao dakenga jekon uamang antangtangna noknaba jakkalaniko daka aro bajaroba palaniko dakenga.

Table 2 Nengnikanirangko talatani

Dingtang dingtang nengnikanirang		
	Namgijagipa	Namgipa
Ge'a gamanirang	Mi ge'gipa a'ako gimata	Nil
Janggitanganirang	Janggitangani cholrangko gimatani	Daka rikani somoirango sambao donggipa songni manderangna dingtang dingtang kam ka'ani cholrangko o'na
Bolrang	Nil	Gital bolrangko BOP-ni ning'ao ge'ani
Daka rikanirang	Nil	Nil
Chi	Nil	Nil

Bijoli o'nani	Nil	Bop aro security installations na bijoliko chugimik o'nani.
An'seng baljokani	Adimu aro rikmitingo gam'ani ba garirangni gam'ani be'en-na namgijagipa nengnikanirangko ra'baa	BOP-o dongggipa sanani bananirangko sepang joloni songrangna jakkalani
Sorok	Nil	Namgijagipa sorokrangko namdapatna mangan
Gipinrang	Nanggnigipa niamrangko ragatna nanga jedakode niksogijagipa a'sel rangoniki chelchake rakina gita man'gen	Nil

Chelchakna, komiatna aro on'anirangko dakani niamrang

Donpiltai niamrang

Songdonggiparang dongkujani a'sel ia niamko jarikna nangnikani dongkuja

Nambatani niamrang

Schedule I-ni niam, Right to Fair Compensation Transparency in Land Acquisition, Resettlement and Rehabilitation Act, 2013-ni gita a'a nokgiparangna a'ani gamchatani gita dam ko on'a nanga.

Songni nokni nangrimani niamrang

1. Songrangona sorokrangko readoanirangna namdapatgen.
2. Mikkangchi maiba nengnikani obostarang sokbagenchimode tik ong'gipa koborarangko rae nangrimataniko ba tomtomaniko dakgen.

Samtangtangko rakkiani niamrang

1. Burung bolgrim aro matburunrang jean ua biapo donggengchimode uarangko ripingna gita kama'o ongipa niamrangko jarikna gita on'a –
 - a. 1972-ni Indian wildlife (protection) Act, 1993 bilsiona tariaha.
 - b. 1980-ni Forest (conservation) Act.

- c. Forest (conservation) act 1980-ni ningao donggipa chapter 3 ni section 3.1 (1) ni gita je biaponiko bol-wa'ako den'na, ua biapo ge'piltanianiko dakna nanga.
2. Project-ko rikmiting ongatmiting somoio namgijagipa balwarangko komiatna gita bol-wa'arangko ge'na nanga.

Gipinrang

1. A'a nokgiparangni gisepo maiba meli-grikgijaanirang dongode, iako namatchengna nanga aro a'a nokgipana a'ani damko on'a nanga.
2. Mikkangchi maiba niksamsogijagipa nengnikanirang sokbagenchimode uako namatna gita adita nangchongmotgipa niamrangko tarisamsona nanga. Institutionni niamrang jekai Grievance Redress Mechanism (GRM) aro Grievance Redress Officer (GRO)-rangko ra'gatna nanga.

Bibliography

Construction of 25 composite BOPs completed along India-Bangladesh border. 14 May

2015.

<http://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/economy/infrastructure/construction-of-25-composite-bops-completed-along-india-bangladesh-border/articleshow/47284111.cms> (accessed August 2017).

“Fencing and Floodlighting of Borders.” *Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India.* n.d.

[http://mha.nic.in/hindi/sites/upload_files/mhahindi/files/pdf/BM_Fence\(E\).pdf](http://mha.nic.in/hindi/sites/upload_files/mhahindi/files/pdf/BM_Fence(E).pdf)
(accessed August 18, 2017).

India - Bangladesh Relations. n.d.

https://www.mea.gov.in/Portal/ForeignRelation/Bangladesh_July_2014_.pdf
(accessed June 20, 2017).

“India & Bangladesh Land Boundary Agreement.” *Ministry of External Affairs.* 2015.

https://www.mea.gov.in/Uploads/PublicationDocs/24529_LBA_MEA_Booklet_final.pdf
(accessed June 20, 2017).

Ministry of Home Affairs Annual Report 2016-17. Annual Report, Ministry of Home Affairs, 2016.

Quadir, Serajul. *India, Bangladesh sign historic land boundary agreement*. 6 June 2015.
<http://in.reuters.com/article/bangladesh-india-land-treaty-idINKBN0OM0IV20150606>
(accessed June 20, 2017).

Right of Passage: Elephant Corridors of India. April 2011.
<http://www.sanctuaryasia.com/magazines/cover-story/6830-right-of-passage-elephant-corridors-of-india.html> (accessed August 2017).

Telegraph India. 29 June 2009.
https://www.telegraphindia.com/1090629/jsp/northeast/story_11170071.jsp (accessed March 2017).

Vanclay, Frank. "International Principles For Social Impact Assessment." *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal* 21, no. 1 (March 2003): 5-11.



Postal Registration No. N. E.—771/2006-2008

The Gazette of Meghalaya

EXTRAORDINARY

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY

No. 71

Shillong, Tuesday, June 30, 2015

9th Asadha, 1937 (S. E.)

PART IIA

GOVERNMENT OF MEGHALAYA

REVENUE AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT DEPARTMENT

ORDERS BY THE GOVERNOR

NOTIFICATION

(Under Section 4(1) of Act No. 30 of 2013)

The 24th June, 2015.

No.RDA.67/2013/120.—In exercise of powers conferred by the sub-section (1) of Section 4 of The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 (No. 30 of 2013), the Governor of Meghalaya, is pleased to notify Meghalaya Institute of Governance (MIG), Shillong as State Social Impact Assessment (SIA) Unit for conduct of Social Impact Assessment Study.

- (1) The Social Impact Assessment Unit shall undertake the following tasks namely :-
 - (a) build and continuously expand a Database of Qualified Social Impact Assessment Resource partners and Practitioners, which will serve as a network of individuals and institutions with the required skills and capacities to conduct Social Impact Assessments for land acquisition and Rehabilitation and Resettlement;
 - (b) respond immediately to the appropriate Government's request for a Social Impact Assessment to be conducted by preparing a project-specific Terms of Reference;
 - (c) conduct training and capacity building programmes for the Social Impact Assessment team and community surveyors and make available manuals, tools, comparative case study reports and other materials required for the analysis;
 - (d) provide ongoing support and corrective action, as required during the Social Impact Assessment process;
 - (e) ensure that all relevant documents are disclosed as per the provisions of the Act;
 - (f) maintain, catalogue of all Social Impact Assessments and associated primary material; and
 - (g) continuously review, evaluate and strengthen the quality of Social Impact Assessments and the capacities available to conduct them across the State.
- (2) The notification No.RDA.67/2013/73, dated the 27th August, 2015 is hereby repealed.

I. MAWLON,

Deputy Secretary to the Govt. of Meghalaya,
Revenue & Disaster Management Department.

SHILLONG: Printed and Published by the Director, Printing and Stationery, Meghalaya, Shillong.
(Extraordinary Gazette of Meghalaya) No. 141 - 730 + 20 — 30 - 6 - 2015.
website:- <http://megpn.gov.in/gazette/gazette.asp>

NOTIFICATION
Under Section 4 (2) of RFCT Act, 2013.

Under Section 4 (2) of Right to Fair Compensation & Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013.

NO.RDA.13/2017/24

Dated Shillong, the 10th July, 2017

WHEREAS, acquisition of land area measuring 6046.00 Sq.m (4B-2K-12L) at Tungrurchur, under South West Garo Hills for the purpose of land acquisition for the construction of Border Outpost for BSF by Government of Meghalaya is/are proposed.

WHEREAS, a social Impact Assessment team of the Meghalaya Institute of Governance (MIG) has been formed to consult, to survey and to take public hearing after publication of this Notification.

WHEREAS, the aforesaid team will fix and indicate the dates and venue for which all concerned will be requested to remain present with their claims/objections/suggestions, if any.

WHEREAS, the concerned land owner Duch Mamud Sk, Abdul Kalek, Jonglu Sk and Afaruddin Sk themselves or their representative the Headman of Tungrurchur and the villagers may remain present for hearing for consent/approval for the project.

WHEREAS, the process must be completed and SIA report must be submitted along with the plan (SIMP) within the time specified as per RFCT-LARR Act, 2013.

WHEREAS, any attempt at coercion or threat against the process during the specified period will render the exercise null & void.

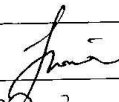
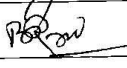
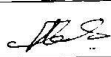
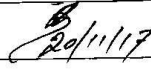
Now, therefore, if there is any requirement for information, anyone may contact the SIA Unit.


(Shri. B. Hajong, MCS)
Joint Secretary to the Govt. of Meghalaya
Revenue & Disaster Management Department

b/pm

Annexure 3. Public Hearing ba jinma tomanio dongpagipa manderang-ni bumingrang.

ATTENDANCE SHEET FOR THE MEMBERS PRESENT DURING PUBLIC HEARING ON SOCIAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT FOR BORDER OUTPOST HELD ON 20TH NOVEMBER 2017 AT TUNGURCHUR, SOUTH WEST GARO HILLS, AMPATI.

SL. No.	Name	Designation	Contact No.	Signature
1.	Min. F. Boro, MCS	FAC, Ampati	9402507290	
2.	Smt. Berouca R Marak	DSD to MIG	9436114967	
3.	Sekendar Ali	Retired S.		
4.	Juffi'ku Ali	gpan Boss HEADMAN	9612020036	
5.	Gulbar Hussein			
6.	27220142			
7.	Surep nien.			
8.	Mohammed Idrus		8259019883	
9.	Nojikul Kham			
10.	Nizamul Hoque			
11.	Wahida Begum			
12.	A. Akmal Mondal	Teacher	8731010070	
13.	Lesson Marak	Field Executive	9774344485	
14.	Aprine ch. Sangma	Field executive	9089877369	
15.	Shualm R. Manah	Field executive	9089371366	
16.	SI - O.P. Padan	Post Cmdr, Tungur - Urcur	7033154518	
17.	Noo F. Zham	F. Chary VDP	8731011261	
18.	Raji Boro	SIA WORKER	8974488885	
19.	Elickore K Sangma	SIA Worker	8014618988	
20.				
21.				
22.				
23.				
24.				