

**KA JINGBISHARBNIHAH BAN PYNHONGDOR IA KI
JINGKTAH HA KA IMLANG SAHLANG:
NA KA BYNTA KA JINGSHIM JAKA BAN SHNA IA KA
FIRE SERVICE STATION HA MAWRYNGKNENG, EAST
KHASI HILLS DISTRIK.**

JYLLIEW 2018



Meghalaya Institute of Governance

Lumpyngad Cottage, Bishop Cotton Road, Shillong- 793001

Phone No.: 0364-2505977, Email: migshillong@gmail.com

SHAPHANG KA MEGHALAYA INSTITUTE OF GOVERNANCE

La thaw ia ka Meghalaya Institute of Governance kum kawei na ki rishot kaba ai jingkyrshan ia ka Meghalaya Basin Development Authority da ka jingthmu ban peitbniah, pynsaphriang bad kyntiew ia ka rukom synshar khaddar kaba ryntih ha ka jylla Meghalaya da kaba iarap ia ka Sorkar, ia ki kam shimet, ia ki nongtrei mon sngewbha bad kumjuh ruh ia ka Shnong khnang ban wanrah ia ka rukom synshar khadar kaba ryntih bad janai.

Ban pyntreikam ia ka bor ba la pynkup da ka Sub Section (1) jong ka Section 4 lyngba ka Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 (No. 30 of 2013), ka Sorkar Meghalaya ka la pynbna ia ka Meghalaya Institute of Governance kum ka nongpynshongdor ban bishar bniah halor ki jingktah ia ka Imlang-Sahlang ha ka jylla baroh kawei (State Social Impact Assessment Unit).

Snem ba lah pynmih: Jylliew, 2018

Ka Jingpynbna

Kane ka kaiphod halor ka Jingbisharbniah ban pynshongdor ia ki jingtah ha ka Imlang Sahlang (Social Impact Assessment) bad halor ka Jinghawbuit ban iada ne pynduna ia ki Jingtah ha ka Imlang Sahlang (Social Impact Mitigation Plan) kadei kaba la pynbit pynbiang nadong shadong bad la pynmih katkum ka jingtip ba lah ioh ban lum na ki trai jaka, ki nongshong Shnong bad na ki briew kiba shong ba sah ha kane ka jaka bad kumjuh ruh na u Rangbah Shnong bad ki dkhot jong ka Village Executive Committee jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng, East Khasi Hills District. Ia ki map bad ki bynta kiba iadei bad ka projek la ioh na ka ophis treikam jong u Deputy Commissioner, East Khasi Hills District, Shillong .

Kane ka Jingbisharbniah ban pynshongdor ia ka jingtah ha ka Imlang Sahlang (SIA) bad ka Jinghaw buit ban iada na ki jingtah ha ka Imlang Sahlang (SIMP) ka dei ka kaiphod ba khatduh halor SIA ba la pynmih hadien ka Jingpynsgew paidbah

Officer on Special Duty,
Meghalaya Institute of Governance,
Shillong.



Meghalaya Institute of Governance
Lumpyngad Cottage, Bishop Cotton Road, Shillong- 793001
Phone No.: 0364-2505977, Email: migshillong@gmail.com

Ki Jingkdew Sker

Ka Jingkdew ia ki Tables.....	v
Ki Jingkdew ia ki dur	v
Ki Ktien Shiteng Dak	v
Ka Pasoh.....	1
Lynnong 1: Ka Lamphrang.....	3
Shaphang ka Social Impact Assessment	3
Ka Jingbatai Lyngkot ia ki jingeh na ka jingbym don kum kine ki Jingtei	4
Shaphang ka Meghalaya Fire & Emergency Service.....	5
Ka Jingthmu jong ka Projek	6
Ka shnong Mawryngkneng.....	7
Ka jingthmu ba kongsan jong kane ka jingwadbniyah	8
Lynnong 2: Ki Lad bad Rukom Wadbniyah	9
Ka nongrim halor kane ka jingjuripbniyah	9
Ki Jingtip ba nyngkong eh na ki Nongshong Shnong	9
Ki Jingtip ba lah ioh na ki kot ki sla	10
Ka Jingpynsngew Paidbah	10
Ka Jingpyniakhlad bad Pynbeit Ryntih ia ki Jingtip	10
Lynnong 3: Ka Jingbatai bniyah shaphang ka Projek.....	11
Ka jaka jong ka projek	11
Ka Jinglong trai ia ka jaka	12
Ka Jingbatai bniyah ia ka jaka ban tei ia ka Projek	12
Lynnong 4: Ka jinglum bad pynbeit ryngtih ia ki jingtip.....	13
Ki jingshem/jingkhmih thuh na ka jingjurip nyngkong eh ia ka jaka , na ka jingia kylli jingkylli (KII) bad jingiaphylliew jingmut(FGD).....	13
Ka Jingiakylli jingkylli bad I trai jaka	14
Ki jingtip ba lah ioh na ka Jingiaphylliew Jingmut bad ki nongshong shnong	15
Lynnong 5: Ka Pasoh na ki jingshem/jinglap bad ki jingktah ba lah ban mih na ka jingtei ia ka Fire Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng	17
Lynnong 6: Ka Jingpynsngew Paidbah	21
Lynnong 7: Ka Jingthawbuit ban pynduna ne iada na kino kino Jingeh ha ka Imlang sahang	23
Ki lad jingiarap halor ka jingpynkynriah jaka.....	23

Ki Lad Jingiarap ia kiei kiei kiba lah duh noh	23
Ki lad jingiarap ha ka ioh ka kot- imlang sahlant.....	23
Ki lad jingiarap ha kaba iadei bad ka mei mariang	24
Kiwei kiwei	24
Ka Jingpynkut	25
Bibliography	26
Annexure 1. Ka Jingpyntip ban pynlong ia ka Social Impact Assessment.....	27
Annexure 2. Ka kot thoh kyrteng ha ka por ba kylli jingkylli (KII) bad u Secretary shnong	28
Annexure 3. Ka kot thoh kyrteng ha ka por ba ia phylliew jingmut (FGD) bad ki nongshong shnong jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng	29
Annexure 4. Ka kot thoh kyrteng ha ka por pynlong i aka Jing[ynsngew Paidbah.....	31

Ka Jingkdew ia ki Tables

Table 1 Ka jingdon ki F&ES and Sub-F&ES ha ka jylla Meghalaya	5
Table 2 Ki tarik ha ka por ba leit juripbniah	13
Table 3 Ki jingtah kiba lah ban wanrah jingbha ne jingsniew na ka jingshna ia ka Fire Station ha Mawryngkneng	19

Ki Jingkdew ia ki dur

Dur 1 Ka jaka ba thmu ban tei ia ka projek ha ka shnong Pomlahier, Mawryngkneng.....	7
Dur 1 Ka Mapkaba pyni ia ka jaka ban pyntrei i aka Projek.....	11
Dur 2 Ka Map kaba pyni ia ka jaka ban tei ia ka Projek ha kaba lah iohi shibun ki jingtei hajan kane ka jaka ha ka por ba jurip nyngkong eh.....	13
Dur 4 Ka Jingiakylli jijgkylli (FGD) bad ki nongshong shnong	15
Dur 5 Ka Jingsngew Paidbah ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng	21

Ki Ktien Shiteng Dak

C&RD	-	Community and Rural Development
CPR	-	Common Property Resource
F&ES	-	Fire and Emergency Services
FGD	-	Focus Group Discussion
FS	-	Fire Station
HH	-	Households
KII	-	Key Informant Interview
MIG	-	Meghalaya Institute of Governance
NOC	-	No Objection Certificate
OSD	-	Officer on Special Duty
PAF	-	Project Affected Family
SIA	-	Social Impact Assessment
SIMP	-	Social Impact Management Plan
Sub F&ES	-	Sub Fire and Emergency Services
TOR	-	Terms of Reference

Ka Pasoh

Ka jingshim jaka ban shna ia ka Emergency Fire Service Station lah thmu ban shim ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng. Nalor ka shnong Mawryngkneng, ka Fire Station kaba lah thmu ban shna kan iarap ruh ia ki jaka kiba don marjan ki bym don kum kine ki jaka ai jingiarap.

Ka jaka ba thmu ban shim ka dei ka jaka jong I kong S. Lawai iba dei i nongrep, ha kaba shuwa ban pyntip ia I halor ka jingshim noh ia kane jaka , I kong Lawai I la thung soh bad bun jait ki jhur ha kane ka jaka. Kane ka jaka ka long kaba madan bad ka dei ka jaka ba long ban thung ban tep . Ka don hajan ka surok bah NH-44 (na Shillong – sha– Jowai). Na ka jingjurip nyngkong eh ia ka jaka, lah pyrkhath baka jingshim jaka bad jingtei ia ka Fire Service Station kan wanrah katto katne ki jingth ia ki jaka ha baroh sawdong. Ha ka por ba shna ia ka projek, ki lah ban don ki jingpynthut ia ki jaka kiba don hajan kum ka jaka jong ka Balang u Blei, ka painkhana jong I kong S. Rynjah kaba don hajan kane ka jaka ba thmu ban shna ia ka projek. Nalor kane, ka lah ban ktah ruh ia ka surok jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng namar ba kane ka surok ha ka don sha ka diang na kane ka jaka ba thmu ban shim.

Ha ka jingiakren bad I trai jaka, lah tip ba I trai jaka I la ap khmih lynti ba ka sorkar kan shim noh ia kane ka jaka namar ba ma I bad ka iing ka sem jong I, ki lah sakhi ia ka jingduhnoh bakhraw namar ba kane ka jaka ka pynmih kum 3 lak tyngka ha ka shisnem. I trai jaka I kyrmen ba ynda lah treikam kane ka Fire Service Station, ban don ka jingai kam ai jam ia iwei na ki dkhot ka iing jong I ha kane ka projek.

Ki nongshong shnong ki pynpaw halor ka jingdonkam ban don ka Fire Service Station namar ba ki lah shem shibun ki jingjia ba sngewsih namar ka jingpluh ding ha ka shnong jong ki kaba wanrah ka jingduhnoh bakhraw ha ka shnong ka thaw. Ki pynpaw baka shnong ka don 3 tylli ki tyllong um bad kawei ka tyllong um lah shem ba kan ai um iaka Fire Service Station.

Ka Jingialang Paidbah halor ka *Kaiphod lyngkot shaphang ka Social Impact Assessment* la pynlong ha ka 28 tarik u bnai Jylliew, 2018 ha phyllaw jong ka Mawryngkneng Durbar Hall. Ha kane ka jingialang paidbah la iadon ryngkat ki nongshong shnong bad ki nongtrei sorkar na ka ophis Deputy Commissioner (Revenue Branch), East Khasi Hills District bad kumjuh ruh na

ka ophis jong u Superintendent of Police, ka Fire and Emergency Services. Kane ka jingthmu ban shim jaka la pdiang sngewbha da baroh kiba ia don lang.

Kane ka kaiphod ba khatduh halor ka Social Impact Assessment ka kynthup ia ka Social Impact Management Plan kaba pyrshang ban iarap ban pynduna/pynsuk ia ki jingeh ne jingpynthut kiba lah ban mih na kane ka jinghsim jaka. Ka SIMP ka kynthup ia ki jingiarap kum ka jingpyneh pynsah ia ki tyllong um, ka lad pynioh kam ia ki nongshong shnong kiba lah tbit lane lah nang lah stad bad kumjuh ruh ka ai ia ki jingmut ban buh ia ki jaka treikam ha kaba ki briew ki lah ban pynpaw ia ki jingeh.

Lah iohi ba ka long kaba donkam ban shna ia ka Fire Service Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng namar ba ka Fire Station kaba ai jingiarap ia kane ka shnong bad ia ki shnong ba marjan ka lah jngai palat ban poi khamtam haba donkam jingiarap kyrkieh.

Lynnong 1: Ka Lamphrang

Shaphang ka Social Impact Assessment

Ka rukom bisharbniah bad pynshongdor halor ki jingktah ha ka imlang sahlang (Social Impact Assessment process) ka sdang kum shi bynta na ka ain thymmai halor ka jingshim jaka kaba ki khot kyrteng the Right to Fair Compensation, Transparency in Land Acquisition Resettlement and Rehabilitation Act, 2013 jong ka Sorkar India. Ka dei ka rukom bisharbniah kaba iadei bad ki paidbah kaba peit ia ka bha ka miat, ia ka roi ka par ha ka imlang sahlang, bad kaba peitbniah ia ka hok jong ki briew da kaba khmih thuh ia ki jingktah ba lah ban pynduhnoh ia ka jaka jong ki briew, ia ka longbriew manbriew, ia ka jinglong shngain, ia ki jingmut jong ki briew bad kumjuh ruh ki jingktah ia ki jingtei kiba don hajan ka jaka jong ka projek ba thmu ban pyntreikam da ka Sorkar; kane ka long ym tang ha kaba iadei bad ka mariang hynrei kumjuh ruh ha kaba iadei bad ka imlang sahlang.

Ka rukom shim jaka katkum ka ain barim ka long katkum ka jinghukum jong ka tnad ba pyntreikam. Kane ka mut ba ia kano kano ka jaka, ka sorkar ka lah ban pyndonkam kumba ka thmu khlem da pyrkhat ba kane ka jingshim jaka kan ktah ia ki briew kiba shong basah/pyndonkam ia ka jaka. Ka Sorkar kam shim la mut ba kane ka jingshim jaka na ka bynta kano kano ka projek kan wanlam jingeh ne ktah ia ka ioh ka kot jong ki briew, ki kam ki jam, ka imlang shalang bad ka synshar khaddar bad kumjuh ruh ia ka mariang. Kumta ha ka 31 tarik u Nohprah 2014 u President ka ri India u pynmih ia ka hukum “ban pynurlong ia ar tylli ki jingthmu ba donkam na ka bynta ki nongrep bad ha ka juh ka por ban pynbit pynbiang ia ki jingdonkam jong ki nongrep bad kumjuh ruh ban kyntiew ia ki jingdonkam jong ka ri baroh kawei.”

Katkum ka ain halor ka jingshim jaka, ka Sorkar Jylla ne Sorkar Kmie ka lah ban shim jaka lada ka projek ka long na ka bynta ka jingdonkam ki paidbah. Kine ki kynthup ia ki projek ba iadei bad ka jingdonkam jong ka ri kum kito kiba iadei bad ki Shipai, ki nongap pahara; ki projek na ka bynta ki jingtei; ki projek na ka bynta ki longing ba shah ktah na kane ka projek; ki projek kiba ai ki lad jingiarap ban shna iing na ka bynta ki briew ba duk ba suk; ki projek naka bynta ka iing shong iing sah ia ki briew ba duk bad bym don jaka bad kito kiba shah pynjulor da ka mei mariang lane kiwei kiwei pat ki daw. Ka bynta ba nyngkong eh jong kane ka ain thymmai ka

long ba kane ka jingshim jaka kan long tang lada ka don ka jingmynjur kumba 70% na ka briew ki ban shah ktah na kane ka jingshim jaka.

Kane ka ain halor ka jingshim jaka ka lah ai jingbit ban pynlong ia ka ka jingbisharbniah halor ki jingktah ia ka imlang sahlang khnang ban tip kham bniah ia ki jingmyntoi bad jingduhnong jong ki briew ba don bynta ha ka projek. Ka Meghalaya Institute of Governance, ka tnad treikam kaba ai jingkyrshan ia ka Meghalaya Basin Development Authority ka long ka State Nodal Social Impact Assessment Unit katkum ka Right to Fair Compensation, Transparency in Land Acquisition Resettlement Rehabilitation Act 2013 ba lah pynkhamti ban pynlong ia ka Jingbisharbniah bad pynshongdor halor ki jingktah ia ka imlang sahlang(Social Impact Assessments).

La pynlong ia ka jinglum ia ki jingtip kaba kham bniah ha ki bynta bapher bapher halor kane ka phang. Kane ka sdang da ka jingleit jurip nyngkong eh ia ka jaka khnang ban khmihthuh ia kane ka jaka jong ka projek bad ban iarap ban thaw ia ka Term Of Reference (TOR) jong ka projek. Hadien kane, lyngba ka jingiarap ka tnad ba dei peit ia kane, ka kynhun SIA ka donkam ban kynduh ia ki briew ba don bynta ha kane ka projek kum ki 'riew dkhot jong ka Dorbar Shnong bad kumjuh ruh ki trai jaka, ki nongshong Shnong kiba lah ban shah ktah na kane ka jingshim jaka. Ha ka bynta kaba khatduh pat, ka long ban pynlong ia ka Jingpynsngew Paidbah ne ka public meeting da ka jingiadon lang ki nongialam na ka distrik, ki nongkitkam Shnong, ki trai jaka bad ki nongshong Shnong khnang ban ioh shuh shuh ia ki jingsngewsyier, ki jingeh ne jingbynnaiw jong ki briew halor ka jingthmu ban shim jaka na ka bynta ka projek.

La pynkhamti ia ka Meghalaya Institute of Governance ban pynlong ia ka Social Impact Assessment Study halor ka jingthmu ban shim jaka ha Mawryngkneng village, East Khasi Hills District na ka bynta ban shna ia ka Fire Service Station. Ka jingthmu halor kane ka jingjuripbniah ka long ban thaw ia ka kot jingthoh halor ki jingtei, ki longiing bad ki briew ba shah ktah bad kumjuh ruh bad wadbniah ia kino kino ki jingktah kiba mih ha ka imlang sahlang.

Ka Jingbatai Lyngkot ia ki jingeh na ka jingbym don kum kine ki Jingtei

Ka jingpynsniew kaba mih namar ka jingpluh ding bad namar ka jingbym lah ban ai jingiarap ha ka por kaba donkam kynrkieh ka wanrah ka jingduhnong bakhraw ia ki riew shimet bad ia ki nongshong shnong. Katkum ki jingtip ba la lum da ka Sorkar India, ha u snem 2015 ka jylla Meghalaya ka la long kawei napdeng ki 8 tylli ki jylla kaba ing khlaw palat ia ka 1000 sien ha une u snem. Ha une u snem hi la don ka jingpluh khlaw kumba 1373 sien ha ki jaka bapher bapher bad ka la tam ruh ia ka jingpluh khlaw ha u snem 2014 kaba long 1123 sien¹.

Ka shnong Mawryngkneng kaba don ha East Khasi Hills Distrik hapoh ka jylla Meghalaya ka don kumba 36.6 km na ka nongbah Shillong. Ka Fire Sation kaba jan tam na kane

¹ (Forest Fires Reported during 2014 and 2015, n.d.)

ka shnong ka don ha Nongthymmai, Shillong bad ka jngai kumba 34.2 kms. Sa kawei pat ka Fire Station kaba jan ka don ha Jowai, West Jaintia Hills Distrik kaba jngai kumba 31.4 kms. Namar kata ka Fire and Emergency Service ka long kaba jngai palat ban ai jingiarap kynrkieh ha kine ki shnong.

Shaphang ka Meghalaya Fire & Emergency Service

Ka Meghalaya Fire & Emergency Service ka don san tylli ki Fire Stations, 29 tylli ki Sub-Fire Station, saw tylli ki Fire Camps ba tang shipor bad 876 ngut ki nongtrei. Ia mynta ka jingpeit bad jingpyniaid kam ha kine ki hynriew tylli ki district kiba hap hapoh ka Eastern Range kiba kynthup ia ka East Khasi Hills, West Khasi Hills, West Jaintia Hills, East Jaintia Hills bad Ri – Bhoi District F&ES Station/Sub-Station ka long katkum ka jingbthah jong u Superintendent of Police (F&ES), Meghalaya, Shillong. Hynrei ia ki san tylli ki District ki ba hap ha ka Western Range kita; ka West Garo Hills, South West Garo Hills, East Garo Hills, North Garo Hills bad South Garo Hills F&ES Station/Sub-Stations la pyntreikam katkum ka jingbthah bad jingpyniaid jong u District Superintendent of Police. Watla katta ruh, la peit ia ka rukom pyntreikam ha baroh ki district ha Jylla Meghalaya da u the Addl. Director General of Police (F&ES), Meghalaya, Shillong.

Ka rukom treikam jong ka Meghalaya Fire & Emergency Services ka long ban leit iarap ym tang ha ka por ba pluh ding hynrei ha ki jingjia bapher bapher kum ha ki accident, ki jingtwa ki iing (building), ki jingjia ha surok, ki jingjia ba ngam jyilop, ki jingpynjulor jong ka mei mariang kum ki jingtwa khyndew, ki jingdap um, bad kiwei kiwei. La thmu ban pynlong ia ka Jylla Meghalaya kum ka jylla ba lait na ki jing pluh ding².

Table 1 Ka jingdon ki F&ES and Sub-F&ES ha ka jylla Meghalaya³

Sl. No.	Distrik	Ka kyrteng jong ki Fire Station / Sub-Fire Station
1.	East Khasi Hills Distrik <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 4</i> <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki Sub F&ES – 3</i>	Shillong F&ES Station, Nongthymmai
2.		Barabazar F&ES Station
3.		Mawlai F&ES Station
4.		Sohra Sub F&ES
5.		Shella Sub F&ES
6.		Mawngap Sub F&ES
7.		Governor House F&ES
8.	West Khasi Hills Distrik <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki FS – 1</i> <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 2</i>	Nongstoin FS
9.		Mairang F&ES
10.		Sonaphar F&ES
11.	South West Khasi Hills <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 1</i>	Mawkyrwat F&ES
12.	Ri Bhoi Distrik <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 3</i>	Nongpoh F&ES
13.		Byrnihat F&ES

² (Home, n.d.)

³ (Meghalaya Police, n.d.)

14.		Umiam F&ES
15.		Jowai F&ES
16.	West Jaintia Hills Distrik <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 3</i> <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki Sub F&ES – 1</i>	Amlarem F&ES
17.		Dawki Sub F&ES
18.		Garampani Sub F&ES
19.		Tura F&ES
20.	West Garo Hills <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 5</i> <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki Sub F&ES – 2</i>	Phulbari F&ES
21.		Dalu F&ES
22.		Dadengiri F&ES
23.		Tikrikilla F&ES
24.		Rongram Sub-F&ES
25.		Garobadha Sub-F&ES
26.		Ampati F&ES
27.	South West Garo Hills <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 2</i>	Mahendraganj F&ES
28.	East Garo Hills <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 2</i>	Williamnagar F&ES
29.		Rongjeng F&ES
30.	North Garo Hills <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 1</i>	Mendipathar F&ES
31.	South Garo Hills <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 2</i>	Baghmara F&ES
32.		Nanglbibra F&ES
	MEGHALAYA	<i>Ka jingdon baroh ki F&ES – 25</i> <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki FS – 1</i> <i>Ka jingdon baroh ki Sub F&ES – 6</i>

Na ka table ba lah kdew haneng lah iohi baki don 25 tylli ki F&ES station ha ka jylla Meghalaya; kawei ka FS bad hynriew tylli ki Sub F&ES. Baroh kine kim don hajan ka shnong Mawryngkneng bad ka F&ES kaba jan tam ka dei ka Nongthymmai F&ES station, kaba don ha Shillong, East Khasi Hills Distrik bad sa kawei pat ka dei kaJowai F&ES, West Jaintia Hills District.

Ka Jingthmu jong ka Projek

Ka thong jong kane ka projek ka long ban tei ia ka Fire Service Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng. Ka jingheh jong ka jaka ban shim ka long kumba 2357.34 Sq. meters. Kane ka jaka ban shim ka don ha ka surok bah NH 44 kaba pyniasoh ia ka Shillong bad Jowai. Ka Mawryngkneng Fire Station kan ai jingiarap ym tang ia ka shnong Mawryngkneng, hynrei kan ai jingiarap ruh ia kiwei ki shnong kiba hap hapoh ka Mawryngkneng C&RD Block khamtam ha ka por ba don ki jingjia aksiden ha ki surok, ki jingshah pynjulor ha ka mariang, ki jingjia pluh ding bad kiwei kiwei.



Ka shnong Mawryngkneng

Ka shnong Mawryngkneng ka hap hapoh ka Mawryngkneng C&RD Block ha East Khasi Hills Distrik. Kane ka shnong ka jngai kumba 35 km na Shillong bad harud ka surok bah National Highway 44. Kane ka Shnong ka don 9 tylli ki kyntoit lane ki dong.

Katkum ka Kot khanasamari jong u snem 2011 (2011 Census) ka shnong Mawryngkneng ka don haduh 81,519 ngut ki nongshong shnong bad bun na kine ki dei ki Scheduled Tribe na ka jaidbynriew Khasi. Bad bun ruh ki dei ki Kristan. Ki don hapdeng 1600 haduh 1800 ki longiing ha kane ka shnong. Kiba bun na ki nongshongshnong ki dei ki ba rep bad tang khyndiat ki dei kiba treikam lajong bad ki ba trei kam sorkar.

Kane ka shnong ka don khyndai tylli ki skul Primary, hynriew tylli ki secondary bad kawei ka Higher Secondary. Don kawei ka Police Station ha kane ka shnong, hynniew tylli ki Anganwadi centers, kawei ka Public Health Centre (PHC), hynniew tylli ki jaka sam rashon, kawei ka Post Office, hynriew tylli ki iingmane bad kawei ka ling Dorbar. Ka shnong Mawryngkneng kam pat don kum kane ka Fire Station lane ka Fire & Emergency Services. Namar kata, kane ka kham jynjar ia ki Emergency Services ban ai jingiarap kham kloi khamtam ha ka por ba jia ka jing pluh ding, ka aksiden kali ha surok, ki jingpynjulor ka mariang bad kiwei kiwei kiba jia hajan ka shnong Mawryngkneng.

Ka jingthmu ba kongsan jong kane ka jingwadbniah

Ka jingthmu ba kongsan jong kane ka jingwadbniah ka long ban jurip ia ki jingktah kiba lah ban wanrah jingbha ne jingsniew, ha kaba iadei bad kane ka jingshim jaka. Kine ki jingktah ka kynthup naduh ka imlang sahlang- ka ioh ka kot, ki jingktah ia ma mariang bad kiwei kiwei.

Lynnong 2: Ki Lad bad Rukom Wadbniah

Ka nongrim halor kane ka jingjuripbniah

Ka nongrim halor ka jingbisharbniah ia ki jingktah ha ka imlang sahlang ka long ban thaw ia ka kot kdew halor ki jingtei bad ki jingdon jingem ha ka jaka ban shim, bad kumjuh ruh ha ki jaka ba marjan. Da kaba leh ia kane, lah ban pyshongdor ia ki jingktah ba lah ban wanrah jingsniew ne jingbha ia baroh ki briew ha kaba iadei bad ka jingshim jaka na ka bynta ka projek.

Ka rukom wadbniah kaba ka kynhun SIA ka pyndonkam ka long kaba sani bha. Kane ka rukom wad bniah ka batai thik ia ka jinglong bad jingshisha ha kaba iadei bad ka jinglong jingman jong ki briew ne khyndew ne kiwei kiwei. Kane ka jingwad bniah ka kynthup naduh ka jinglum ia ki jingtip kiba batai shai shaphang kiei kiei kiba iadei bad kane ka kam, bud pat da ka jinglum jingialang, ka jingpynbeit ia ki jingtip,ka jingpyni ia ki jingthoh jingtar bad ka jingbatai shaphang ki jingtip ba la ioh lum.

Ki Jingtip ba nyngkong eh na ki Nongshong Shnong

Ka kynhun wadbniah ka la pynlong ia ka jingiakylli jingkylli markhmat bad u Secretary na ka shnong Mawryngkneng, u Bah Wanlambok Kharsati, ha ka 15 tarik u Naiwieng 2017. La pynlong ruh ia ka jingiakylli jingkylli (Key Informant Interview) markhmat bad I trai jaka I kong Syorlin Lawai bad kumjuh ruh lah pynlong ia ka Jingiaphylliew Jingmut (Focus Group Discussion) bad ki nongshong shnong ha ka 13.04.2018. Ha kane ka jingiakren lah kylli jingkylli (KII) da kaba pyndonkam ia ki kot ba lah pynbeit bad peitbniah (checklist) bad kumjuh ruh da ka kot jingkylli kiba don ki jubab “hooid’ bad “em” (open ended questionnaire). Ki lad ki rukom ba la pyndonkam ki dei ki kot jingkylli (structured and unstructured) kiba la thaw ia ki ha kata ka rukom ban sngewthuh shai halor ki jingktah jong kane ka projek.

Ka Jingjurip Nyngkong eh ia ka jaka

La jurip nyngkong eh ia ka jaka ha ka 15 u Naiwieng 2017. Kane ka kynthup ia ka jingwadbniah ia ki jingktah kiba lah ban mih lyngba ka jingpyntrei ia kane ka projek kiba donkam ban peitbniah bad kumjuh ruh ban batai shai halor ki lad ki lynti ki ban sa shim na ka bynta ban pyndep ia ka jingthmu ba nyngkong eh halor ka jingshim jaka ban shna ia kane ka

projek. Kane ka jingjurip bniah ka la iarap shibun ban pynbha ia ki Terms of Reference (TOR) na ka bynta ban juripbniah ban pynshongdor halor ki jingktah ha ka imlang sahlang(SIA).

Ka Jingiaphylliew Jingmut bad ki briew kiba iadei bad kane ka Projek

Ka jingtreikam ba bha ka donkam ia ka jingsyllok ba don shibun ki nongiashim bynta kiba dei ki nongshong shnong ba shah ktah bad kiwei kiwei ki kynhun ba shah ktah. Kumta la pynlong ia ka jingiakylli jingkylli (KII) markhmat bad u Rangbah shnong lem bad u Secretary shnong bad ha kawei pat ka sngi, ka kynhun SIA ka la leit ia kynduh ia I trai jong ka jaka ba thmu ban shim. Ka jingthmu jong kane ka long ban ai lad ia ki briew ban kin pynpaw ia ka jingsngew jong ki halor kane ka projek bad halor ki jingktah jong ka khnang ban shim khia ia ki katba dang thaw ia ki lad jingiarap halor kine ki jingeh.

Ki Jingtip ba lah ioh na ki kot ki sla

Nyngkong eh ka kynhun ka pule bad wadbniah bha ha kaba iadei bad ki kot ki sla ban sngewthuh shai halor ki jingdonkam jong kane ka jaka na ka bynta ka projek. Da kaba pynshong nongrim na kine ki jingthoh, ka kynhun wadbniah ka la lah ban ngam jylliew halor ka thymmei jong ka projek bad na kane la lah ban lum ia ki kynhun ba don bynta ha kane ka projek bad kumjuh ruh ban thaw ia ki jingkylli. Ki jingtip ba la don lypa na ki kot ki sla kum ki jingbatai shai ia ka projek, ki rukom pynlut pynsep, ki map bad ki jingthoh jingtar halor ki trai jaka la ioh na ka ophis jong u Deputy Commissioner, East Khasi Hills District, Shillong.

Ka Jingpynsngew Paidbah

Lah pynlong i aka Jingpynsngew Paidbah ha ka 28 tarik u bnai Jylliew, 2018 ha phyllaw jong ka Mawryngkneng Durbar Hall. La pyniaid ia kane ka jingialang da I bah Aiban Swer, iba long I Officer on Special Duty na MIG, bad la iadonlang u Sordar jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng I Bah Peter Lawai, u Secretary jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng I Bah W. Kharsati, I nongtrei na ka ophis jong u Deputy Commissioner (Revenue Branch) I Bah Pala, I nongtrei ba ka ophis jong ka Meghalaya Fire and Emergency Services I Bah Nongspung, I trai jaka I kong S. Lawai bad kumjuh ruh ki nongshong shnong na ka shnong Mawryngkneng.

Ka Jingpyniakhlad bad Pynbeit Ryntih ia ki Jingtip

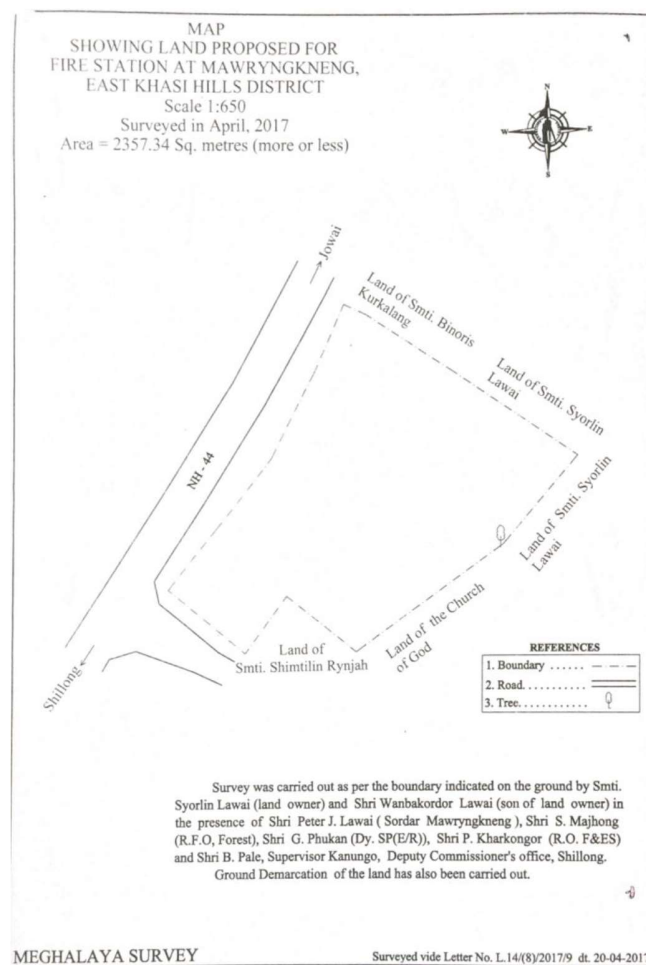
Ia ki jingtip ba la ioh lum ha ka por ba leit jurip, la pynbeit bad pyniakhlad bha ha ka rukom kaba dei.

Lynnong 3: Ka Jingbatai bniah shaphang ka Projek

Ka jaka jong ka projek

Ka jaka ba thmu ban shim naka bynta ka jingtei ia ka Fire Station ka don ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng, East Khasi Hills Distrik.

Dur 2 Ka Mapkaba pyni ia ka jaka ban pyntrei i aka Projek



Ka Jinglong trai ia ka jaka

La long trai ia kane ka jaka da I Kong Syorlin Lawai, iba dei I trai shnong na Mawryngryngkneng. Katkum ka map ba la ioh na ka Ophis jong u Deputy Commissioner (Revenue Branch), East Khasi Hills District, kane ka jaka ban tei ia ka projek ka don markhap bad ki jaka kumba lah kdew harum:

1. Jaka jong I Kong Syorlin Lawai
2. Jaka jong ka balang Church of God
3. Jaka jong I Kong Shimtilin Rynjah, bad
4. Ka surok bah NH- 44

Ka Jingbatai bniah ia ka jaka ban tei ia ka Projek

Kane ka jaka ba la thmu ban shim ka dei ka jaka rep kaba don ha ka surok bah National Highway 44. Kane ka jaka ka dei ka jaka ba madan bad ka ba ju thung ia ki soh niamtra bad ki jhur bapher bapher.

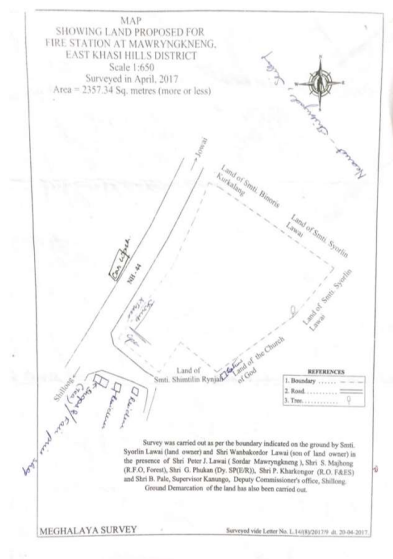
Lynnong 4: Ka jinglum bad pynbeit ryngtih ia ki jingtip

Sl. No	Ki rukom leit juripbniah	Ki tarik	Approach
1.	Ka jingjurp nyngkong eh ia ka jaka ban tei i aka Projek	15 Naiwieng, 2017	Reconnaissance/ Preliminary Site Visit
2.	Ka jingiakren bad ki nongsynshar shnong	15 Naiwieng, 2017	Interaction with Traditional Heads
2.	Ka jingiaphylliew jingmut (FGD) bad ki nongshong shnong	13 Iaiong 2018	FGD with Community Members
3.	Ka jingiakylli jingkylli (KII) bad I trai jaka I kong Syorlin Lawai		KII with Land Owner Smt. Syorlin Lawai

Table 2 Ki tarik ha ka por ba leit juripbniah

Ki jingshem/jingkhmih thuh na ka jingjurip nyngkong eh ia ka jaka , na ka jingia kylli jingkylli (KII) bad jingiaphylliew jingmut(FGD)

Dur 3 Ka Map kaba pyni ia ka jaka ban tei ia ka Projek ha kaba lah iohi shibun ki jingtei hajan kane ka jaka ha ka por ba jurip nyngkong eh



Ka jaka ba thmu ban tei ia ka projek ka dei kaba la long trai da I kong S. Lawai iba dei I nongrep. Ka jaka ba thmu ban shim ka don harud ka surok bah NH 44 bad ka dei ka jaka rep ka bym shim la thung la tep shuh. Shathie phang sepngi jong kane ka jaka ka don kawei ka surok kaba leit sha ka lingmane jong ka Balang u Blei.

Sha kawei ka liang jong kane ka surok rit ki don 2 tylli ki iing bad ka iing sam rashon. Kane ka surok rong ka iaid narud kane jaka ban tei ia ka Projek. Shadien kane jaka ki don ki iing (ha ryngkat bad ka painkhana kaba don habar) bad ka kper jhur. Kane ka jaka ban tei ia ka Projek ka don markhap bad

ka jaka jong ka Balang U Blei.

Marpyrshah bad kane ka jaka, sha shiliang ka surok NH44 ka don ka jaka sait kali. Ha kane ka jaka ban tei ia ka projek ki don shibun ki dieng rit.

Na ka jingjuripbniah ia kane ka jaka ba thmu ban shim, lah shem ba kim don kino kino ki iing shi met ne ki iing paidbah ki ban shah pynthut na kane ka jingshim jaka. Lait noh tang ka jaka jong ki riew shi met bad ka jaka jong ka Balang u Blei kiba don hajan kane ka jaka. Ia ka jingshim jaka ban shna ia ka Fire Service Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng, East Khasi Hills District la ai jingmut da ka shnong Mawryngkneng hi.

Ka Jingiakylli jingkylli bad I trai jaka

Ia ka jaka ba thmu ban shim la long trai da I kong S. Lawai. La pyntip ia I halor kane ka jingshim jaka lyngba ka shithi na ka sorkar Meghalaya.

kong Lawai I pynpaw ba kane ka jingshim jaka kan *ktah shibun ia ka ioh ka kot jong ka iing* jong I namar ba i kham ioh ban kamai bun (3,00000 lak tyngka ha ka shi snem) na kane ka jaka. Shuh shuh, naduh ba I lah ioh jingtip ban shim ia kane ka jaka kata, naduh 2 snem mynshuwa, I kong Lawai I la sahnggeh ban thung jing thung ha kane ka jaka bad kumta kane ka lah wanrah ka ingduhnong bakhraw ia ka iing ka sem jong i. I kong Lawai I lah ong ruh ba ka jingsiew na ka bynta ka jingduhnoh ia ka jaka, lah dei ban siew naduh ba I ioh jingtip nyngkong(lyngba ka shithi) ban shim ia kane ka jaka jong i.

Watla kata ruh, I kong Lawai I kloi ban ai ia kane ka jaka na ka bynta ka Projek namar ba ka Fire Station kan wanrah jingmyntoi ia ki nongshong shnong baroh khamtam ha ka por ba donkam jingiarap kyrkieh.

Ynda la pyntreikam ia kane ka projek, I trai jaka I lah kyrpad ban ai kam ai jam nyngkong eh ia ki bahaiing jong i. I kong Lawai I lah angud ruh ba kin kham pynsted ia ka jingshim jaka namar ba I lah duhnong shibun na ka jing bym ioh shuh ban thung ban tep ha kane ka jaka.



Ki jingtip ba lah ioh na ka Jingiaphylliew Jingmut bad ki nongshong shnong

Ha kane ka bynta yn ia kren halor ka Jingiaphylliew Jingmut ba lah pynlong ha ryngkat ka jingiaddonlang kumba 19 ngut ki nongshong shnong na ka shnong Mawryngkneng⁴. Bun na ki briew ba ia don ryngkat ha kane ka jingialang ki tip halor ka jingthmu ban shna ia ka Fire Service Station ha kane ka shnong bad ki tip ruh ia ka jaka ba thmu ban shim na ka bynta kane ka Projek. Ki briew ki pynpaw ba mynshwa ka jingpluh ding bad kiwei kiwei ki jingjia kumba lah shem bad iohi da i trai jaka bad ki nongshong shnong ki lah ban kham duna ha kito ki por lada don ki lad jingiarap kiba kham biang khamtam ha ka por ba donkam jingiarap kyrkieh. Shibun ki iing sah, ki iew ki hat, ki jingtei jong ka shnong⁵ bad ki jingri⁶ ki lah duh noh ha ka por ba mynshwa namar ba ka shimpur haduh ar kynta eiei ban poi ka trok pyllip ding sha ka shnong jong ki.

Kane ka projek kan long ka jingmyntoi ia baroh ki nongshong shnong bad kumjuh ia ki shnong ba marjan. Kan wanrah ka jingshong shngain ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng bad ha ki shnong ba don marjan. Kin *ym don kino kino ki jingktah* kiba pynthut ia ki jingdon jingem jong

⁴Peit n aka Jingbsuhlang 3 ba la bsuh ia ki kot thoh kyrting.

⁵ Ha ki bnai ba lah dep shwa kane ka jingia kren, ka shnong ka lah duh noh ia ka Dispensary namar ka jingpluh ding na ka daw ka jing short u wire light.

⁶ 12 tylli kimasi ki lah iing ding.

ka shnong. Ki don ki tyllong um ki ban ai um ia kane ka Fire Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng. Watla kata ruh, namar ba ki don sa ar tylli ki wah ha kane ka shnong, ka jing ai um ia ka Fire Station *kan ym ktah ia ka jingioh um na ka bynta ki jingdonkam ha kane ka shnong.*

Ki nongshong shnong ki kyrpad ban shna kham kloi ia kane ka projek namar ba kane kan wanrah jingmyntoi ia ki shnong baroh. Kumjuh ruh, ban pynioh kam ioh jam ia ki nongshong shnong katkum ka jingtbit jong ki.

Lynnong 5: Ka Pasoh na ki jingshem/jinglap bad ki jingktah ba lah ban mih na ka jingtei ia ka Fire Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng

Kane harum ka long ka pasoh kumba la shem ha ka por ba pynlong ia ka jingjuripbniah (SIA).

Ka jinglong trai ia ka jaka:

Ka jaka ba thmu ban shim ka dei ka jaka jong I kong Syorlin Lawai I ba long I nongrep.

Ka jinglong ka jaka:

Ka jaka ba thmu ban shim ka dei ka jaka madan ba long ban thung ban tep.

Ki Longiing ki ban shah ktah na ka jingshim jaka:

Tang ka longiing jong I kong Lawai kan sa shah ktah na kane ka jingshim jaka.

Ka rukom pyndonkam ia ka jaka:

Ka jaka ba thmu ban shim ka dei kaba ki briew ki thung ki tep. Ha kane ka jaka la thung sohniamtra, ki jhur tyrso, lakum bad kiwei kiwei ki jait jhur. Hynrei naduh ba la pyntip b aka sorkar kan shim noh ia kane jaka, I kong S. Lawai I lah sahnggeh noh ban thung jingthung ha kane ka jaka.

Ka jingdon ki briew ba shaniah na ki jingmih ha kane ka jaka:

Ki don 12 ngut (khad-ar) ki briew kiba shaniah ha kane ka jaka na ka bynta kamai kajih jong ki.

Ki jingtei ba don ha kane ka jaka:

Ym don kino kino ki jingtei kiba don ha kane ka jaka ki ban shah ktah na kane ka jingshim jaka.

Ki jingtei ba don hajan kane ka jaka ba thmu ban shim:

Ka don kawei ka Ingmane (Balang u Blei) ha syndah bad kane ka jaka ba thmu ban shna ia ka projek, ha kaba ka lah ban shah pynthut ynda lah sdang ban tei ia kane ka projek. Nalor kane, ka don ruh ka painkana jong I kong Shimtilin Rynjah.

Ki dieng ki siej:

Ki don katto katne ki dieng bad khyndiat na kine ki dei ki dieng soh kiba lah thung ha kane ka jaka ba thmu ban shna ia ka projek.

Ki tyllong um:

Ki don lai tylli ki tyllong um ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng, bad kawei na kine ka long kaba biang ban pyndonkam na ka bynta ka Fire Station. Ka don kawei ka umpohliw kaba jngai kumba 300 meter eiei na kane ka jaka ba thmu ban shim. Nalor kane, don ruh kawei ka pung kaba ju pyndonkam um da ki masi.

Ki lynti synkien bad ki surok:

Ka jaka ban tei ia ka projek ka don hajan surok bah NH – 44. Ka don ruh kawei ka surok rong hajan kane ka jaka.

Ki jaka lehniam leh rukom:

Shadien jong kane ka jaka ban tei ia ka projek ka don kawei ka Iingmane kaba lah ban shah pynthut ne shah ktah ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek.

Kiwei kiwei ki ki lad ai jingiarap:

Ka don kawei ka iing sam rashon (PDS) hajan kane ka jaka ba thmu ban tei ia ka projek.

Ka jinglong shngain bad ki kam be-ain:

Ka jingshna ia kane ka projek ha kane ka shnong kan pynlong ym tang ia ka shnong Mawryngkneng kaba lah pynkhreh bha na ka bynta ki jingpluh ding bad kiwei kiwei ki jingjia ,hynrei ia baroh ki shnong ba marjan ruh.

Ka ioh ka kot bad ka kamai kajih:

Ka jingwan jong kane ka projek kan ktah kham bun ia ka jingioh kamai I kong S. Lawai, iba long I trai jaka. Watla kata ruh, kane ka projek kan iada ia ki kam ki jam jong kiwei pat ki nongshong shnong khamtam ha kino kino ki jingpluh ding. Ka jaka sait kali kaba don mar pyrshah bad kane ka jaka ka lah ban shah ktah.

Ka jingwad jaka shawei pat lada donkam na ka bynta kane ka projek:

Ka jaka ba thmu ban shim ka long kaba biang na ka bynta kane ka projek.

Table 3 *Ki jingktah kiba lah ban wanrah jingbha ne jingsniew na ka jingshna ia ka Fire Station ha Mawryngkneng*

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Ki mat bapher bapher</i>	<i>Ki jingpynshai</i>	<i>Ki jingktah kiba bha</i>	<i>Ki jingktah kiba sniew</i>
1.	Ka jinglong trai ia ka jaka	Ia ka jaka la long trai da I kong Syorlin Lawai	Ka jingsiew kumba lah mang na ka bynta baroh ki jingduhnong.	Ka jingduhnong ha kane ka longing kumba 3,00,000 tyngka ha ka shi snem. Ka jingduhnoh ia ka jaka rep.
2.	Ka lynti syngkien bad ki surok	Kane ka jaka jong ka projek ka don hajan ka surok bah NH-44 Ka don ka surok rong hajan kane ka jaka jong ka projek	<i>Ym don</i>	Kan ktah i aka surk ha ka por ba shna ia ka projek
3	Ki jingtei	Ym don kino kino ki jingtei ha kane ka jaka. Ka jaka jong ka Balang u Blei Ka painkhana jong I kong S. Rynjah	<i>Ym don</i> <i>Ym don</i> <i>Ym don</i>	<i>Ym don</i> Kan shah ktah ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek Kan shah ktah ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek.
4.	Ki tyllong um	Ka tyllong um na ka bynta ka Fire Station Ka pung um na ka bynta ki masi	Ka tyllong um ka don tang kumba 30-40 metres na ka jaka ba thmu ba n shna ia ka projek, ban kane kan kham pynduna ia ka por bad kham pynsuk ban ioh um. <i>Ym don</i>	Kin ym don namar ba ki don sa ar tylli ki wah kiba ai um i aka shnong baroh kawei. Ka lah ban ktah ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek bad ha ka por ba dang pyntrei ia ka projek.
5	Ki nongshong shnong		Kan kham duna ka jingpluhding bad kiwei kiwei ki jingjia	

6	Ka jingloh jingkot		Ka jingiada ia ki jingdon jingem na ka jingshah pynjulor namar ka jingpluh ding bad kiwei kiwei ki jingshah pynsniew. Ka jingpynioh kam ioh jam ha ka Fire Station	Ka jingduhnong ha katto katne ki longing. Ka lah ban ktah ia ka jaka rep ba don hajan ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek.
7	Ki jaka lehniam leh rukom	Ka Balang u Blei	Kan don ka jingsngew shngain na ka jingjan kum kine ki lad jingiarap.	Ka jingjan palat bad kane ka jaka jong ka projek kan ktah ia kane ka jaka jong ka Balang bad ia ki briew ba wan jingiaseng ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek.
8	Ki jingtei jong ka shnong Social	Ka jaka sam rashon (PDS)	Kan don ka jingsngew shngain na ka jingjan bad kane ka Fire Station	Kin don ki jingktah ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek.
9	Ka jingsngew shngain		Kan iada n aka jingpluh ding. Kan kham kloï ban iarap ha ka por ba don ki jingjia aksiden ha ki surok. Kan kham kloï ban iarap ha ka por ba shah pynjulor ha ka mariang. Kan kham kloï ban iarap ha ka por ba don kiwei kiwei ki jingjia ba donkam jingiarap kyrkieh	<i>Ym don</i>
10	Ka mei mariang		Kan iada na ka jingpluh ding jong ki khlaw ki btap	Ki dieng ki siej ki lah ban shah pom noh ha ka por ba tei ia ka projek.

Lynnong 6: Ka Jingpynsngew Paidbah

Ia ka jingpynsngew paidbah halor ka jingshim jaka ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng lah pynlong ha ka 28 tarik Jylliew, 2018 ha phyllaw ophis jong ka Dorbar Shnong Mawryngkneng. Ia ka jingpynsngew paidbah lah pyniaid da I Bah Aiban Swer, OSD, MIG, bad la iadon ryngkat I Sordar jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng I Bah Peter Lawai, I Secretary jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng I Bah W. Kharsati, I nongtrei na ka ophis jong u Deputy Commissioner (Revenue Branch) I Bah Pala, I nongtrei naka ophis jong ka Meghalaya Fire and Emergency Services I Bah Nongspung, I trai jaka I kong S. Lawai bad kumjuh ruh ki nongshong shnong jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng.

Dur 5 Ka Jingsngew Paidbah ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng



I Bah Aiban Swer, OSD, MIG I lah pdiang sngewbha ia baroh kiba ia don lang bad I lah pyntip ruh ia baroh halor ka jingthmu jong kane ka jingialang bad ka jingdonkam ban pyndon ia ka Social Impact Assessment study hapoh ka Right to Fair Compensation, Transparency in Land Acquisition Resettlement and Rehabilitation Act, 2013 jong ka sorkar India. I lah ban jur ruh halor ka jingdonkam ban don kum kane ka Fire Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng kaba lah mad shibun ki jingeh namar ka jingbym don kim kine ki lad jingiarap.

Ia ka *kaiphod lyngkot jong ka Social Impact Assessment halor ka Jingshim jaka ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng ban tei ia ka Fire Station* lah pule bad pynshai sha ki paidbah bad hadien kane, lah plié lad ia ki paidbah ba kin ia phylliew jingmut halor kane ka Kaiphod Lyngkot.

I Bah B. Myrdoh, iba long i *Sordar* barim jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng, I lah pynpaw ia ka jingsngew hun jong I halor ka jingwan jong kane ka projek bad I lah iaroh ia ka jingiatreilang jong ka Village Executive Members ban wanrah ia kane ka projek hapoh shnong. Watla kata ruh, I lah buh ka jingkylli ba lada kane ka Fire Station kan ai kiwei kiwei ki jingiarap sha ki nongshong shnong kum ka jingiarap um ha ka por ba don prokram paidbah bad ha ka por ba iap briew.

I Bah Balashngain, iba dei I nongshong shnong na ka shnong Mawryngkneng, I kwah ban tip ia ka kyrteng jong ka check dam ha kaba yn pyndonkam um na ka bynta ka Fire Station namar ba I kwah ban tip ba ioh lehse kane ka kam kan ktah ia ki nongrep.

I Bah W. Kharsati, I Secretary jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng, I lah pynshai ba ha ka por ba ka kynhun SIA ka lah dep ban ia kren bad ka VEC, I lah pynpaw ba ki khlem ong ba na kane ka check dam yn pyndonkam um na ka bynta ka Fire station, hynrei ki lah pynpaw ba ka jing ai um ia kane ka Fire station kan long beit na ki tyllong um ki ban ym ktah ia ka jingioh um jong ka shnong baroh kawei.

I Bah Nongspung, DSP, Fire Service Sub Station, I lah batai shai halor ka kam ba kongsan jong ka Fire Station kaba long ban ai jingiada na ka jingpluh ding, jingshah pynjutor bad kiwei kiwei ki jingshah pynjot bad kumta kan ym long kaba suk ia ki trok kit um ban ai um kum ha ka por ba don prokram paidbah.

Hadien ba lah iohsngew ia jingkren na baroh ki riew shi met, I Bah Aiban Swer, OSD, MIG I lah kyrpad ia baroh ban rah kti khnang ban pyni ia ka jingmynjur jong ki halor kane ka jingshim jaka. Kane ka jingialang ka lah pyni ba baroh ki pdiang sngewbha ia kane ka jingshim jaka bad kumta hi lah pynkut noh ia ka jingpynsngew paidbah.

Lynnong 7: Ka Jingthawbuit ban pynduna ne iada na kino kino Jingeh ha ka Imlang sahlang

Ki lad jingiarap halor ka jingpynkynriah jaka

- i. Namr ba ym don kino kino ki longing ki ban hap pynkynriah iing na kane ka jaka, kumta ka jingdonkam ban ai jingiarap ia ki briew ha kane ka bynta.

Ki Lad Jingiarap ia kiei kiei kiba lah duh noh

- i. Ia i kong Syorlin Lawai, iba long I trai jaka, dei ban siew kylliang katkum ka bynta ba nyngkong (First Schedule) jong ka RFCTLARR Act 2013. Kane ka lah ban kynthup ia:
 - a. Ka dor iew jong ka jaka kumba lah kdew ha ka Section 26 jong ka RFCTLARR Act 2013.
 - b. Ki mat/daw ki ban kham pynheh iaka dor iew ha ki nongkyndong
 - c. Ka dor jong ki mar ki mata ba don ha ka jaka.
 - d. Ka Jingsiew (Solatium), kaba dei ka khusnam na ka bynta baroh ki jingduhnong.
- ii. Lada don ki kam ki jam ha kane ka projek, dei ban ai jinghikai kiba biang ban kham pyntbit ia ki briew khnang baka bainong ha kane ka kam kan ym long ka jingsiew kaba duna tam.

Ki lad jingiarap ha ka ioh ka kot- imlang sahlang

- i. Ban ai kam ai jam nyngkong eh ia ki nongshong ha ki kyrdan bapher bapher jong ka projek.
- ii. Ka surok shnong ba lah siang rong kaba don hajan kane ka jaka jong ka projek bad kaba pyniasoh bad ka dong Pomlahier kam dei ban shah pynthut khnang ban ym ktah iaka leit ka wan jong kine ki nongshong shnong na ka shnong Mawryngkneng.
- iii. Ban peitbha ba kan ym don kano kano ka jingthet khyndew kulmar ha ki jaka ba don marjan khnang ba kan ym ktah ia ki jaka rep.
- iv. Ka jaka hajan ka iing sam rashon (PDS) kaba don hajan ka jaka jong ka projek, ka dei ban lait na ki khyndew ki shyiap, ki maw bad kiwei kiwei ki jingjaboh ba mih ha ka por ba shna iaka projek namar ba kane ka dukan ka ai ia ki mar bam mar diha ki nongshong shnong.

- v. Ka jingpyndonkam ia ki tyllong um na ka bynta ka Fire Station kam dei ban ktah iaka jingioh um ki nongshong shnong jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng.
- vi. Ban peitbha ban ym don kino kino ki jingpynthut ia ka lingmane Balang u Blei ha ka por ba shna ia ka projek.

Ki lad jingiarap ha kaba iadei bad ka mei mariang

- i. Hapoh ka Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980, Chapter 3, Section 3.1(i) dei ban don ka jingsiew kyliang halor ka jingduhnoh ia ki dieng ki siej baroh kiba don ha kane ka jaka.
- ii. Ban thung ia ki dieng khnang ban pynduna ia ki jingjaboh kiba mih ha ka por ba trei bad pyntrei ia ka projek.
- iii. Ban pynneh pynsah ia ki tyllong um ha kane ka jaka jong ka projek khnang ban iada na ka jingpynjaboh ha ka por ba treikam khnang ban ioh pyndonkam ha ka por ba trei ia ka projek

Kiwei kiwei

- i. Lada don kino kino ki jingiakajia hapteng ki briew ba don bynta ha kane ka projek ha kaba iadei bad ka jinglong trai ia ka jaka, dei ban pynbeit kham kloi halor kane bad ban peitbha ba ka jingsiew bailutksan kan poi sha ki trai jaka ba dei hok.
- ii. Dei ban don ki jaka treikam ha kaba ki briew ki lah ban pynpaw ia ki jingeh lane ka Grievance Redress Mechanism cell ha ryngkat ba u Grievance Redress Officer (GRO)

Ka Jingpynkut

La ai jingmut ban shna ia ka Sub-Fire Service Station ha ka shnong Mawryngkneng khnang ban iada ia ka jingim briew bad ia ki jingdon jingem jong ki nongshong shnong bad kiwei pat ki shnong ba marjan ki bym don kum kane ka Fire Service Stations. Namarba ka Fire & Emergency Service Stations kaba jan tam ka don ha Nongthymmai, Shillong (36.6 km) bad ha Jowai (31.3kms) bad kumta ka jingjngai palat jong kine ki lad jingiarap ka la pynlong ia ki ban kham slem ban poi khamtam ha ki por ba donkam jingiarap kyrkieh.

Da kaba pyrkhat bha ia kine baroh, ka long ruh kaba donkam ban bud ryntih ia ki lad jingiarap ne ki buit khnang ban pynduna ia ki jingktah ne jingeh kumba la pynpaw ha ka SIMP.

Bibliography

- (n.d.). Retrieved April 30, 2018, from Meghalaya Police:
http://megpolice.gov.in/fire_contact.html
- Assesment, I.-O. C. (2003, Sept.). Principles and Guidelines for Social Impact Assessment in the USA. *Impact Assessment and Project Appraisal* , 21(3), 231-250.
- Forest Fires Reported during 2014 and 2015*. (n.d.). Retrieved April 30, 2018, from Open Government Data Platform India: <https://community.data.gov.in/forest-fires-reported-during-2014-and-2015/>
- Home*. (n.d.). Retrieved April 30, 2018, from Fire & Emergency Service, Government of Meghalaya: http://megfireservice.gov.in/about_us.html
- Mawryngkneng Block - East Khasi Hills*. (2011). Retrieved May 1, 2018, from Census 2011: <http://www.census2011.co.in/data/subdistrict/1990-mawryngkneng-east-khasi-hills-meghalaya.html>
- The National Rehabilitation and Resettlement Policy, 2007. (n.d.). Retrieved January 2017, from <http://www.dolr.nic.in/NRRP2007.pdf>
- Vanclay, F. (2003, March). International Principles For Social Impact Assessment. *Impact Assessment an Project Appraisal*, 21(1), 5-11.

Annexure 1. Ka Jingpyntip ban pynlong ia ka Social Impact Assessment

NOTIFICATION
Under Section 4 (2) of RFCT Act, 2013.

Under Section 4 (2) of Right to Fair Compensation & Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013.

No. RDA.53/2017/14,

Dated Shillong, the 11th September, 2017.

WHEREAS, acquisition of land area measuring 2357.34 sq.m at Mawryngkneng, East Khasi Hills District for the purpose of setting up of Fire Service Station (proposed project) to be constructed/developed by Government of India is/are proposed.

WHEREAS, a social impact assessment team including Meghalaya Institute of Governance (MIG) has been formed to consult, to survey and to take public hearing after publication of this Notification.

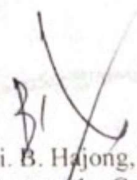
WHEREAS, the aforesaid team will fix and indicate the dates and venue for which all concerned will be requested to remain present with their claims/objections/suggestions, if any.

WHEREAS, the concerned land owner Smti. Syorlin Lawai and the Headman or his representative and the villagers may remain present for hearing for consent/approval for the project.

WHEREAS, the process must be completed and SIA report must be submitted along with the plan (SIMP) within six months as per the time specified as per RFCT-LARR Act, 2013.

WHEREAS, any attempt at coercion or threat against the process during the specified period will render the exercise null & void.

Now, therefore, if there is any requirement for information, anyone may contact the SIA Unit.


(Shri. B. Hajong, MCS)

Joint Secretary to the Govt. of Meghalaya
Revenue & Disaster Management Department.

Annexure 2. Ka kot thoh kyrteng ha ka por ba kylli jingkylli (KII) bad u Secretary shnong

S.No	Name	Gender	Occupation	Phone No	Signature
1.	Namlambek Khousak	M	Secretary Rev. B. Br. Buck	9862202977	
2.	BOLTAN PALE	M	Supervisor Kamungo	8974778869	
3.	Shi B. Khongjai	M	Govt Servant Rev. Grand	8014140881	

Date: 15-11-17

Attendance Sheet

Mausungbung Bus-Pis Station

Annexure 3. Ka kot thoh kyrteng ha ka por ba ia phylliew jingmut (FGD) bad ki nongshong shnong jong ka shnong Mawryngkneng

Focus Group Discussion and KII for Land Acquisition for Construction of Sub Fire Station in Mawryngkneng village

Date: 13th April 2019

Venue: Pongkhai (Mawryngkneng)

Sl.no	Name/ Kyrting	Village/ Shnong	Phone Number	Jingsoi
1.	Namkambah Kharsat	Mawryngkneng	9862202977	Wah
2.	Shambah Kharsat	Mawryngkneng	8794506656	Sh
3.	Tsording Lawai	Mawryngkneng	9612269221	T Lawai
4.	Klus Kharsat	Mawryngkneng	9774425716	th Kharsat
5.	Syostin Lawai	"	9378150253	Syostin Lawai
6.	Martina Lawai	"		M. Lawai
7.	Peacefully Shabak	"		P. Shabak
8.	Deidin Kharsati	"		D. K. Sati
9.	Bokstar Lawai	"		B. Lawai
10.	Tilia Lawai	"		T. L
11.	Phairimeri Lawai	"		P. L
12.	Phl'sha Kharsati			P. Kharsati
13.	Blatti Lawai			B. L

Sl.no	Name/ Kyrting	Village/ Shnong	Phone Number	Jingsoi
14.	Ropphida Kharsati	"		R. K
15.	Eva Lawai	"		E. L
16.	Markos Kharsat	"		M. K
17.	Shambakordor Lawai	"		S. L
18.	Lukmon Lawai	"		L. L
19.	Roles rukhim	"		R. L

Annexure 4. Ka kot thoh kyrteng ha ka por pynlong i aka Jingfynsgew Paidbah

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
1	Malmara Lawai	F	House wife	9774080106	M Lawai
2	Warrihur. Mawthoh	F	House wife		W. Mawthoh
3	Jestang Lawai	M	House wife	8787519029	Jestang
4	Ati lin Shadap	F	House wife	9436109422	A Shadap
5	Levis Khosshapet	F	House wife		L. Khosshapet
6	Pdangkhun Khosshapet	F	House wife	8729806981	P. Khosshapet
7	Evalin Mawthoh	F	House wife	8729839427	E. Mawthoh
8	Ribanylla Dkhar	F	House wife	8794209577	R Dkhar
9	Peacefully Sohtun	F	House wife	7627981737	P. Sohtun
10	Prona Sohtun	F	House wife		P. Sohtun
11	Aikais - Khosshapet	F	House wife		A. Khosshapet
12	Aimom - Sohtun	F	House wife	9612952708	A Sohtun

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
	Mind Lyngthing	F	Ho		M. Lyngthing
	Martina Khosshapet	F	"		M. Khosshapet
	Martina Pomthied	F	"		M. Pomthied
	Theilinda Lawai	F	"		T. Lawai
	Ribazuk Sari	F	"		R. Sari
	Herin Sari	F			H. Sari
	Krisdimar Lawai	F			K. Lawai
	Pahua Lawai	F			P.
	Wanderis war	F			W.
	Sunita K. Sari	F		9612889398	S K
	Khwin K. Sari	F		9378150294	K K
	Pailoris dyndoh	F		8974990877	P.
	Balashimli Nynghat	F		8257857225	B.
	T. Nynghat	F		"	T.

Attendance Sheet					
Date: 28.06.2018			Village: Mawkyngknong.		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
1.	Shin S. Nongspung	M.	DFSC	9436524717	
2.	Sun T. Khaywiri	M	DFM	9725267715	
3.	Shu. S. Mawlkoh	M	FM	9774504011	
	Phidahun Myzboh	F	House wife	8794813831	
	Balahun Myzboh	F	House wife	9612893730	
	Aishah Lawai	F	House wife	8974600271	
	Raban sing Lawai	M	Ha	8575335191	
	Dazumamika Myzboh	F	House wife	2628018770	
	Saintina Kharsatoh	F	House wife	8575478130	
	Edroas Lyngdoh	F	Labour		
	Joyyully Sathu	F	House Wife	8131930315	
	Xolangi Rymbai	F	House wife	9862755681	

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
1	Bethelda Kharsat	F	House wife	9485450562	
2.	Saralynda Nongrum	F	House wife	8974221114	
3.	Tistatila Warleyah	F	House wife	9856057492	
4	Rikun Nongkun	F		8730033508	
5.	Dapbiang Myzboh.	F		9612834069	
6.	Darahun Kharsati		House wife	8794170180	
7.	Rishalin Nongspung			8413096827	
8	Riloris Nongrum			9862488207	
9	ELMOLIN Nongspung			9383188438	
10	Sepheida Kharsati			8974241018	
11	Sonita Kharsati			8787317883	
	Robilda Rymbai	F	Housewife		

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
13	Wanbhalong Kharasati	F	House wife	8258089498	W. Kharasati
14	Ribiwlut Sari	F	House wife	8794209549	R. Sari
15	Dzun Lawai	M	House wife		D. L
16	Raphina Mukhin	F	House wife		R. M
17	Rosibon Kharasati	F	House wife		R. K
18	Jeralin Kharasati ^{Khalukto}	F	House wife	9612085701	J. K
19	Krun Mawthoh	F	House wife		J. K
20	Jingokharasati	M			
21	Rislin waq	F		8974624215	R. P
22	Deitimon Norgynzib	F		8415077204	D. N
23	Taikynhew Sohtun	F		8259040129	T. S
	Tashmon Swang	F			T. Swang

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
13	Wanbhalong Kharasati	F	House wife	8258089498	W. Kharasati
14	Ribiwlut Sari	F	House wife	8794209549	R. Sari
15	Dzun Lawai	M	House wife		D. L
16	Raphina Mukhin	F	House wife		R. M
17	Rosibon Kharasati	F	House wife		R. K
18	Jeralin Kharasati ^{Khalukto}	F	House wife	9612085701	J. K
19	Krun Mawthoh	F	House wife		J. K
20	Jingokharasati	M			
21	Rislin waq	F		8974624215	R. P
22	Deitimon Norgynzib	F		8415077204	D. N
23	Taikynhew Sohtun	F		8259040129	T. S
	Tashmon Swang	F			T. Swang

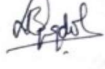
Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
	Rinalin mawthoh	F	Housewife		R. mawthoh
	Trixin mawthoh	F	"		T. mawthoh
	Rigina kharsati	F	"		R. kharsati
	Syntieshin kharsati	F	"		S. K
	Tustina kharsati	F	"		T. K
	Tiniba mawthoh	F	"	9615911647	T. mawthoh
	Darishisha myrbah	F	"		D. myrbah
	Smirit kharsati	F	"		S. kharsati
	Smiralin kharsati	F	"		S. kharsati
	Smolin kharsati	F	"		S. kharsati
	Thnisia kharsati	F	"		T. kharsati
	Phidamon kharsati	F	"		P. kharsati

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
	Wankambah kharsati	M	Secretary Shney	98622029 77	Wankambah
	Tompson	M	IFSO, Mesh, Sap (Fire)	94365 24717	Tompson
	T. Thompson	M	DM	7005269715	T. Thompson
	Shirir B. Pate	M	S. H. D. Office, Shillong	8787302544	Shirir B. Pate
	Shirir B. Pate	M	Executive Member, Shillong	9615039844	Shirir B. Pate
	Shirir B. Pate	M	FM (Fire Service)	9774504011	Shirir B. Pate
	Wellborn Sapang	M	Rangbah Dong Main Road	9774693304	Wellborn Sapang
	Lakhor. Khars	M	Office Secretary	8794409001	Lakhor. Khars
	Peter S. Soreni	M	Postmaster Shillong	7085400970	Peter S. Soreni
	Alan Soreni	M	Postmaster Shillong		Alan Soreni

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
	PHAS KHAKLUKHI	F	MAWRYNGHNENG	—	PK
	TLO LAWAI	F	"	—	TL
	IRA LAWAI	F	"	—	ILawai
	PHAIU MARY LAWAI	F	"	—	Plawai
	MARTINA LAWAI	F	"	—	Mam
	PEACEFULLY THABAH	F	"	—	P.Thabah
	PHAILANG RYMBAI	F	"	—	Rymbai
	NERIDA MYNSONG	F	"	—	N.mgSong
	HERINA LAWAI	F	"	—	
	SNELA LAWAI	F	"	—	
	BANDASLISSHA NARLAPEMI	F	"	9097498093	B.W
	SANISHA KHARSATI	F	"	—	S.A

Attendance Sheet					
Date: 28.06.2018			Village: MAWRYNGHNENG		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
1	WANTI KHARSATI	F	MAWRYNGHNENG	—	Wanti.K.Sati
'	BAOLIN SYIDMLIEN	F	"	9894958446	B.S
	RILI SOKITUN	F	"	—	Rili Saitun
	ROSITA NONGRUM	F	"	9612928665	Rosikanongrum
	REBECCA KHARSATI	F	"	—	R.Kharsati
	IALAM LINTI DIKHAR	F	"	—	ialam Dikhar
	KWEDALIN KHARSATI	F	"	—	KKharsati
	SHOILIN MANTHOLI	F	"	—	S.Mantholi
	SYORLIN LAWAI	F	"	9378150253	Syorlin
	BANISHA LYNGDOH	F	"	—	B.Lyngdoh
	STIMAI KHARSATI	F	"	—	
	TURGI LYNGDOH	F	"	—	T.L

Attendance Sheet					
Date:			Village:		
Sl. No.	Name	Gender	Designation	Phone No.	Signature
	HALFREIDY KHARSATI	F	MAWBYNG KNENG	—	H.K.Sati
	DRIOLIN MAREBI	F	"	—	D.M.
	SHRINATI MAREBI	F	"	—	
	Malhun Kharsati	F	Mawbyngkneng	—	Mharsati
	MAKEITA RYNTONG	F	"	—	M. Ryntong
	BELDARIS KHARSATI	F	"	8974077537	B.K.Sati
	JPM JAPANG	F	"	—	J. Japang
	APHKI JAPANG	F	"	—	A. Japang
	PROIZIN SOHTUN	F	"	9774456229	
	JROLINDA KHARSATI	F	"	9612952988	J. Kharsati
	RiPhalinda Lawai	F	"	9089674366	R. Lawai

MARIA LAWAI	F	MAWBYNG KNENG	8258806250	
RUPNAR KHARSATI	F	"	—	R.K.Sati
BATKYNTI LYNGDOH	F	"	7406180375	
MARY STELLA KHARSATI	F	"	—	
DANBARORDOR LAWAI	M	"	8974919998	D.L.
Shanbaekosdor Lawai	M	"	8132867537	Shanbaekosdor
Michael -Lawai-	M	"	9378181015	Michael
ROBICA KHARSATI	F	"	9774755120	R.K.
RISUK MON KHARSATI	F	"	8132867733	R.K.
THELMA KHARSATI	F	"	—	T.K.
EDEN KHARSATI	F	"	—	
SOLDORIS LYNGDOH	F	"	9774095712	S.L.
TILIN SOHTUN	M	"	—	

Kyrleng	Gender	Designation	Phone No	Signature
Bashisa Mawthel	F	Housewife	9774861353	
Olia Mawthel	F	Housewife	9774657743	S. Mawthel
Mattikandes Meken	F	Housewife		
Akhidion Kharkhies	F	Housewife	9856611959	N. K. Kharkhies
Nita Kharkhies	F	Housewife	8014340620	N. K. Kharkhies
Smt. Lappusuk Shadep	F	Teacher	9856841079	
Daisacaulhahong	F	H. wife	9856589655	
Bawidhe Sobhien	F	"	9774095119	M. Mykboh.
Mekerehuen Myrboh	F	"		
Wondarod Lyngdoh	F	"	8257955634	Lyngdoh.
Alma Kharkhies	F	"		
Riflingten Mawthel	M	Cultivator	8132069969	A. K. Kharkhies
Kakchopang	M			
Balaritgong Kharsati	F			Kol Joff
Nansalda Myrboh	F			Bixsat
Kye Shan tang				N. Myrboh
Rini Sha				Kharkhies
				Saeong

	Gender	Designation	Phone No	Signature
1) Arlinsar, Khav Mugar.	g M	Govt Ser. vant	96727954410	
Zero Lyngah	M	Labour	8794126744	
Sevenstar Mukhin	M		9378150240	
Tidalin Elawdie	F		8131903644	L. Elawdie
Dari Myhuno K. Sahinoh	F		7085517123	D. K.
Kwerina - Warkal pet	F		9612918218	K. W.
Rigina Muthina	F			R. Muthina